

Appendix C.

Statistical Methodology

MAIL LIST MODEL

Classification analysis was performed to predict the probability that an addressee on the 1992 mail list operated a farm, and thereby separated the preliminary mail list into probable farm and probable nonfarm classes. The analysis was used to reduce the preliminary census mail list of 3.78 million records to a final mail list size of 3.55 million records. All 3.55 million addresses on the final mail list received a census of agriculture report form.

Records from the 1987 final census mail list were used to build a 1992 prediction model for the 1992 analysis. Classification and Regression Trees (CART) software analyzed characteristics of known 1987 farm and nonfarm operations to determine which were most useful in predicting farm and nonfarm classes. Record characteristics such as the source of the mail list record, number of source lists on which the record appeared, expected value of agricultural sales, and geographic location were used to separate mail list records into model groups. (Sources included the previous agriculture census mail list, the Internal Revenue Service administrative records, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and special commodity lists.) The proportion of 1987 census farm records in each model group was calculated to provide an estimate of the probability that an addressee in the group operated a farm.

After the model groups were defined, each address record on the 1992 preliminary mail list was assigned to a model group by matching record characteristics to model group characteristics. Records belonging to the groups with the highest farm probability were those more likely to be farms according to the classification tree methodology. The model, followed by analyst reviews, was used to remove 229,700 records from the preliminary mail list (those in model groups with the lowest farm probability), and thereby designated the 3.55 million records with the highest farm probability to receive the census report form. This procedure was used to obtain a more complete census enumeration of farm operations without excessive respondent burden and data collection cost.

CENSUS SAMPLE DESIGN

Each of the 3.55 million name and address records on the census mail list was designated to receive one of three different types of census report forms. The three forms were the nonsample form, the screener form, and the

sample form. Sections 1 through 20 and 27 through 32 of the sample form are identical to sections on the nonsample form. The sample form, sections 21 through 26, contains additional questions on usage of fertilizers and chemicals, farm production expenditures, value of machinery and equipment, value of land and buildings, and farm-related income. The screener form is identical to the nonsample form with questions added in section 1 to allow quick identification of nonfarm addresses. These three different forms were used to reduce the response burden of the census, while providing reliable information on a large number of data items.

The sample form was mailed to all mail list records in Alaska, Hawaii, and Rhode Island, and to a sample of records in other States selected from the final mail list. Addresses were selected into the sample with certainty (1) if they were expected to have large total value of agricultural products sold or large acreage, (2) if they were multiunit operations (i.e., separate farms in more than one location), (3) if they had other special characteristics, or (4) if they were in a county with less than 100 farms in 1987. Other addresses in counties containing 100 to 199 farms in 1987 were systematically sampled at a rate of 1 in 2, and other addresses in counties containing 200 farms or more in 1987 were systematically sampled at a rate of 1 in 6. This differential sampling scheme was used to provide reliable data for the sample sections of the report form for all counties. When a nonsample large farm was identified during processing, a supplemental form that contained the additional sample data inquiries was mailed.

To determine which mail list records would receive the screener form, all mail list records not designated for the sample were sorted by model group farm probability as specified by the mail list model. The 412,000 mail list records in the model groups with the lowest probability of being farms and with an expected total value of agricultural product sales less than \$25,000 were designated to receive the screener report form. The remaining mail list records received the nonsample report form.

CENSUS ESTIMATION

The 1992 Census of Agriculture used two types of statistical estimation procedures. These estimation procedures accounted for nonresponse to the data collection and for the sample data collection. These procedures are necessary because some farm operators never respond to

the census despite numerous attempts to contact them, and the estimates for the sample data are based on a sample of farm operators rather than a full enumeration.

Whole Farm Nonresponse Estimation

A statistical estimation procedure was used to account for nonrespondent farm operators to the census. We excluded large and unique farm operations that received intensive telephone followup during census processing, assuming complete response from them. A stratified systematic sample of remaining census nonrespondents were contacted by enumerators using a computer-assisted telephone interview system. Five sample strata were defined based on expected value of sales, previous census status, and whether the record was identified by the mail list model to receive the screener report form. The nonresponse survey telephone interview was designed to provide sufficient information to determine the farm status of each record.

In situations where the nonresponse survey case could not be contacted, the contact person refused to cooperate, or when no phone number could be obtained, a screener report form was sent by certified mail.

Estimates of the proportion of census nonrespondents that operated farms were made for each stratum in the State using survey results and applied to the total number of census nonrespondents in that stratum. The number of census nonrespondents that operated farms for each county by stratum was then derived. This estimation procedure is based on the assumption that the distribution of farms in a stratum by county is the same for census nonrespondents as for census respondents.

Certain census respondent farms which exhibited "rare" commodities were designated as "ineligible" to represent census nonrespondent farms and were excluded from the nonresponse weighting operation. The procedure explained below was performed with only the eligible respondent cases: Within each stratum in a county, a noninteger nonresponse weight was calculated and assigned to each eligible respondent farm record. The noninteger nonresponse weight is the ratio of the sum of the estimated number of nonrespondent farms from the nonresponse survey and the number of eligible census respondent farms to the number of eligible census respondent farms. Stratum controls were established to ensure that this weight was never greater than 2.0. The noninteger nonresponse weight was used in the calculation of the final weight for the sample items. The noninteger nonresponse weight was randomly rounded to an integer weight of either 1 or 2 for each record for tabulating the complete count items for publication.

Table A quantifies the effect of the nonresponse estimation procedure on selected census data items. The percentages in these tables are the percents of the census values contributed by nonresponse estimation. These indicate the potential for bias in published figures resulting from nonresponse to the census. The estimates provided

in these tables do not reflect the effect of item nonresponse to individual census data items. The effect of item nonresponse is discussed in the Census Nonsampling Error section.

Table A. Percent of State Totals Contributed by Whole Farm Nonresponse Estimation: 1992

| Item | Percent of total |
|--|------------------|
| Farms number .. | 10.8 |
| Land in farms acres .. | 2.0 |
| Estimated market value of land and buildings ¹ \$1,000 .. | 3.7 |
| Market value of agricultural products sold \$1,000 .. | 1.8 |
| Harvested cropland acres .. | 2.6 |
| Corn for grain or seed acres .. | 2.6 |
| Wheat for grain acres .. | 1.4 |
| Livestock and poultry inventory: | |
| Cattle and calves number .. | 3.8 |
| Hogs and pigs number .. | 7.8 |
| Hens and pullets of laying age number .. | .1 |

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

Sample Estimation

Sample data estimates the population totals that would have resulted from a complete census for the items in sections 21 through 26 of the sample report form. The estimates were obtained from a ratio estimation procedure that resulted in the assignment of a weight to each respondent record containing sample items. For any given county, a sample item total was estimated by multiplying the data items for each farm in the county by the corresponding sample weight and summing over all sample records in the county.

Each respondent sample farm was assigned a sample weight for use in producing estimates for all sample items. For example, if the weight given to a sample farm had the value 6, all sample data items reported by that farm would be multiplied by 6. The weight assigned to a sample certainty farm was 1.

Other than certainty farms, within a county, the ratio estimation procedure for farms was performed in three steps using three variables. The first variable contained eight 1992 total value of agricultural production (TVP) groups. Both the second and third variables, Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code and farm acreage, contained two groups. The three sets of groups were as follows:

| TVP | SIC | Acres |
|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| \$1 to \$999 | 01 All crops | 1 to 69 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 | 02 All livestock | 70 or more |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | | |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | | |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | | |
| \$100,000 or more | | |

The first step in the estimation procedure was to classify the sample records into 32 mutually exclusive initial post strata formed by the three sets of groups. The total and sample farm counts were expanded to account for nonresponse. Each cell containing sample farm records was assigned an initial sample weight equal to the ratio of the total farm count to the sample farm count. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a farm for the census sample.

The second step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the 32 initial post strata to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. Any stratum that contained less than 10 sample farms after nonresponse adjustment or had a weight greater than two times the mail sample rate was collapsed with another stratum. The mail sample rate was either 2 or 6, depending on whether the county had a 1 in 2 or 1 in 6 sample selection rate. The collapsing occurred within the initial 32 post strata according to a specified collapsing pattern. After the collapsing process was completed, new total farm counts and sample farm counts were computed from each of the final post strata and were used to calculate final sample weights.

The final step consisted of assigning the noninteger final post stratum weight to the sample farm records in each post stratum. The weight is the ratio of total farm count to sample farm count in each final post stratum. The noninteger sample weight, the product of the noninteger final post stratum weight and the nonresponse weight, was randomly rounded to an integer weight for tabulation. If, for example, the final weight for the farms in a particular post stratum was 7.2, then 0.2 or one-fifth of the sample farms in this post stratum were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

CENSUS SAMPLING ERROR

The sample for the 1992 Census of Agriculture is only one of a large number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the same sample design. Sample refers to the sample for both the nonresponse survey and the selection of farms to receive the sample report forms. Estimates derived from all the possible samples would differ from each other only by random variation.

The standard error or sampling error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The percent relative standard error of an estimate is defined as 100 times the standard error of the estimate divided by the value of the estimate.

If all possible samples were selected, each of the samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions, and an estimate and its standard error were calculated from each sample, then:

1. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.65 standard errors below the estimate to 1.65 standard errors above the estimate would include the average value of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the average value of all possible samples.

The following example illustrates the computations necessary for producing a confidence interval for an estimate. Assume that the estimate of number of farms for a State is 94,382 and the relative standard error of the estimate is .1 percent (0.001). Multiplying 94,382 by 0.001 yields 94, the standard error; therefore, a 90-percent confidence interval is 94,227 to 94,537 (i.e., 94,382 plus or minus 1.65 x 94). If corresponding confidence intervals were constructed for all possible samples of the same size and design, approximately 90 percent of these intervals would contain the figure obtained from a complete enumeration. Similarly, a 95-percent confidence interval is 94,198 to 94,566 (i.e., 94,382 plus or minus 1.96 x 94).

Census items were classified as either complete count or sample count items. Complete count items were asked of all farm operators. Examples of complete count items were land in farms, harvested cropland, livestock inventory and sales, crop acreage, quantities harvested and crop sales, land use, irrigation, government loans and payments, conservation acreage, type of organization, and operator characteristics.

Sample count items were asked only of a sample of farm operators. These items appeared only in sections 21 through 26 of the sample report form. Sample count items were included under the following section headings: commercial fertilizers, chemicals, production expenses, farm machinery and equipment, value of land and buildings, and farm-related income.

Variability, measured as percent relative standard error, in the estimates of complete count items is due only to the nonresponse survey estimation procedure. Variability in the estimates of sample count items is due to both the nonresponse survey estimation procedure and the census sample selection and estimation procedure. Thus, variability in the sample count item estimates tends to be larger than the variability in the complete count item estimates.

Table B provides the generalized reliability estimates of the estimated number of farms in a county reporting complete count and sample count items. The top half of the table shows the percent relative standard error for estimated number of farms in a county reporting a complete count item and the bottom half a sample count item. These are derived from regression equations. Separate regression equations were used for complete count items and sample count items. Each regression equation was fit with the estimated number of farms in a county reporting an item as the independent variable and the relative variance of that estimate as the dependent variable for all counties in the State. For sample count items, only data

from counties sampled at a rate of 1 in 6 are used in the estimation of the regression equation.

Table B. Reliability Estimates for Number of Farms in a County Reporting a Complete Count Item or Sample Count Item: 1992

| Farms | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
|----------------------------|---|
| COMPLETE COUNT ITEM | |
| Number of farms reporting: | |
| 25 | 5.5 |
| 50 | 3.5 |
| 75 | 2.5 |
| 100 | 1.8 |
| 150 | .3 |
| 200 | .3 |
| 300 | .2 |
| 500 | .2 |
| 750 | .2 |
| 1,000 | .1 |
| 1,500 | .1 |
| 2,000 | .1 |
| SAMPLE COUNT ITEM | |
| Number of farms reporting: | |
| 25 | 39.7 |
| 50 | 27.6 |
| 75 | 22.1 |
| 100 | 18.8 |
| 150 | 14.8 |
| 200 | 12.2 |
| 300 | 9.1 |
| 500 | 5.3 |
| 750 | .7 |
| 1,000 | .6 |
| 1,500 | .5 |
| 2,000 | .4 |

To illustrate the use of this table, assume that the estimate of the number of farms reporting hogs and pigs for a particular county, as given in county table 15, is 89. Since hogs and pigs is a complete count data item, refer to the first part of table B and use the estimated percent relative standard error of the estimate from the row with farm count equal to or just less than the estimated number of farms, 89. For this example, the percent relative standard error of the estimate comes from the row for 75 farms reporting. For sample count items, follow the same procedure using the second part of table B. For counties with fewer than 100 farms in the 1987 Census of Agriculture, variability in sample count item estimates comes only from nonresponse survey estimation procedures; thus, the estimated relative standard error for a sample count item in these counties may be obtained using the first part of table B.

Table C presents the percent relative standard error of selected State data items for all farms, and table D presents the percent relative standard error of selected State data items for all farms with sales of \$10,000 or more.

Table E presents the percent standard error for percent change in State totals from 1987 to 1992. The general

purpose of the percent change estimate is to provide a relative measure of the difference in a characteristic between censuses. The relative change for a given characteristic is defined as the ratio of the difference of the 1992 and the 1987 estimate for that characteristic to the 1987 estimate. This ratio is multiplied by 100 to obtain the percent change. The percent standard error of a percent change estimate, then, is the standard error of the ratio multiplied by 100.

Table F presents the percent relative standard error for State and county totals for selected data items. The percent relative standard error of the estimate for the same item differs among counties in the State. Reasons for this are differences among counties in (1) the total number of farms, (2) the number of large farms included with certainty, (3) the size classifications of the farms sampled, (4) the amount of nonresponse, (5) the general agricultural characteristics, and (6) the specific characteristic being measured.

CENSUS NONSAMPLING ERROR

The accuracy of the census counts are affected jointly by sampling errors, described in the previous section, and nonsampling errors. Extensive efforts were made to compile a complete and accurate mail list for the census, to design an understandable report form with instructions, and to minimize processing errors through the use of quality control measures on specific operations. Nonsampling errors arise from incompleteness of the census mail list, duplication in the mail list, incorrect data reporting, errors in editing of reported data, and errors in imputation for missing data. These specific nonsampling errors are further discussed in this section. Evaluation studies will be conducted to measure the extent of certain nonsampling errors such as coverage error and classification error.

Census Coverage

The main objective of the census of agriculture is to obtain a complete and accurate enumeration of U.S. farms with accurate data on all aspects of the agricultural operation. However, the high cost and availability of resources for enumeration place restrictions on feasible data collection methodologies. The past six agriculture censuses have been conducted by mail enumeration with telephone contact for selected nonrespondents. The completeness of such an enumeration thus depends to a large extent on the coverage of farm operations by the census mail list.

The past five censuses of agriculture have included approximately 91 percent of farms in the United States and approximately 96 percent of agriculture production. Complete enumeration of agricultural operations satisfying the farm definition of \$1,000 or more in agricultural sales is complicated by fluctuations in agricultural operations qualifying for enumeration, the variety of arrangements under which farms are operated, the multiplicity of names used

by an operation, the number of operations in which an operator participates, the accuracy of data reporting, and other factors. A new mail list is compiled for each census because no current single list of agricultural operations is comprehensive.

An evaluation of census coverage has been conducted for each census of agriculture since 1945. The evaluation provides estimates of the completeness of census farm count and major census data items. In addition, the evaluation helps to identify problems in the census enumeration and provide information that can form the basis for improvements. The results of the 1992 Coverage Evaluation program will be published in volume 2, Subject Series (Part 2): Coverage Evaluation.

The evaluation of coverage for the 1992 census was designed to measure four components of error in the census mail list and in farm classification. Mail list error includes two components of error, a measurement of farms not on the census mail list (undercount) and a measurement of farms enumerated more than once in the census (overcount). Classification error includes two components of error, a measurement of farms classified as nonfarms in the census (undercount) and of nonfarms classified as farms in the census (overcount). Classification error arises from reporting and processing errors. Mail list undercount dominates all coverage errors. Net coverage error is defined as the difference between undercounted and overcounted farms. Measurements of these errors, as well as a description of the complete coverage program, will be available in the Coverage Evaluation report.

Mail List Coverage

A major problem with mail enumeration for the census of agriculture is the difficulty encountered in compiling a complete mail list. The percentage of farms included on the census mail list varies considerably by State. Several reasons have contributed to farm operator names not being included on the census mail list—the operation may have been started after the mail list was developed, the operation may be so small as not to appear in any of the agriculture-related source lists used in compiling the census list, or the operation may have been falsely classified as a nonfarm prior to mailout. A large proportion of the farms not included on the mail list are small in both acres and sales of agricultural products.

The 1992 Census of Agriculture Coverage Evaluation used the area segment sample of the 1992 June Agricultural Survey (JAS) of the National Agricultural Statistical Service (NASS) to estimate farms not on the census mail list. The Census Bureau contracted with NASS to augment the JAS data collection. The survey data collected by NASS will be protected under the confidentiality of title 13, U.S. Code. These JAS survey records were matched to the census mail list. Records that did not match were mailed a census of agriculture report form to estimate mail list

coverage. Estimates of farms not on the census mail list are computed using a capture-recapture dual frame estimator which will be described in the Coverage Evaluation report mentioned earlier.

Table G provides coverage evaluation estimates for one component of coverage error associated with the census of agriculture; that is, the error due to farms not on the census mail list. Also provided are estimates of selected characteristics of farms not on the mail list, estimates of characteristics of farms not on the mail list as a percentage of total farms in the State, and the percent relative standard error associated with each estimate. The estimate of total farms in the State is based on census farm count plus the estimated number of farms not on the census mail list. This estimate of total farms in the State was not adjusted for the components of error associated with classification and list duplication error. Estimates of these errors will be made at the regional, rather than the State level, and will be provided in the Coverage Evaluation report mentioned earlier.

Respondent and Enumerator Error

Incorrect or incomplete responses to the mailed census report form or to the questions posed by a telephone enumerator introduce error into the census data. Such incorrect information can lead, in some cases, to incorrect classification of farms. This type of reporting error is measured by the Classification Error Survey discussed later in this section. To reduce all types of reporting error, detailed instructions for completing the report form were provided to each addressee. Questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on tests of the census report form and each respondent's answers were checked for completeness and consistency.

Item Nonresponse

As information flows from data collection to tabulation, various types of item nonresponses are identified on the report forms. Nonresponse to particular questions on the report form that logically should be present may create a type of nonsampling error in both complete count and sample count data. When information from reporting farms is used to edit or impute for item nonresponse, the data may be biased due to characteristics of the nonreporting respondents differing from those reporting the item. Any attempt to correct the data items may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual farm operation) or on the average.

Processing Error

All phases of processing for each report form are sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the report forms includes clerical screening for farm activity, computerized check-in of report forms and follow-up of nonrespondents, keying and transmittal of

completed report forms, computerized editing of inconsistent and missing data, review and correction of individual records referred from the computer edit, review and correction of tabulated data, and electronic data processing. These operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure as accurate an application as possible, yet some errors are not detected and corrected.

Classification Error

An evaluation study of classification errors was conducted in the 1992 Census of Agriculture as part of the census coverage evaluation program. A sample of census mail list respondents was selected, and these addresses were reenumerated to determine whether they were a farm or nonfarm. A farm status determination was made based on the evaluation report form and compared with the census farm status which was based on the data reported on the report form. Differences in status were reconciled.

In past censuses, the proportion of farms undercounted due to classification errors was higher for farms with small values of sales. For the 1987 census, the classification error rate was higher for (1) farms with small values of sales, (2) farms with a small number of acres, (3) full-owner farms than part-owner or tenant farms, (4) operators with principal occupation other than farming, and (5) males than females. Results from the 1992 Classification Error Survey will be published in the Coverage Evaluation report.

EDITING DATA AND IMPUTATION FOR ITEM NONRESPONSE

The Census of Agriculture Complex Edit and Imputation System performs the following functions:

- Ensuring reasonable relationships between/among data items, values for various sizes of farms, and combinations of commodities.
- Ensuring necessary consistencies are present. There are more than 70 distinct consistency requirements.
- Ensuring geographic, legal, and physical constraints are met.

The system must perform these and similar functions for 900 data keycodes for sample records and 850 data keycodes for nonsample records.

For the 1992 Census of Agriculture, as in previous censuses, all reported data were keyed and then edited by computer. The edits were used to determine whether the reports met the minimum criteria to be counted as farms in the census. The complex edit and imputation system provided the basis for deciding to accept, impute (supply), delete, or alter the reported value for each data record item.

Whenever possible, edit imputations, deletions, and changes were based on component or related data on the respondent's report form. For some items, such as operator characteristics, data from the previous census were used when available. Values for other missing or unacceptable reported data items were calculated based on reported quantities and known price parameters.

When these and similar methods were not available and values had to be supplied, the imputation process used information reported for another farm operation in a geographically adjacent area with characteristics similar to those of the farm operation with incomplete data. For example, a farm operation that reported acres of corn harvested, but did not report quantity of corn harvested, was assigned the same bushels of corn per acre harvested as that of the last nearby farm with similar characteristics that reported acceptable yields during that particular execution of the computer edit. The imputation for missing items in each section of the report form was conducted separately; thus, assigned values for one operation could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the imputation operation, a set of default values and relationships were assigned to the possible imputation variables. The relationships and values varied depending on the item being imputed. For example, different default values were assigned for several standard industrial classification and total value of sales categories when imputing hired farm labor expenses. These values and item relationships for the possible imputation variables were stored in the computer in a series of matrices.

Each execution of the computer edit consisted of records from only one State. The computer records were sorted by reported State and county. For a given execution of the edit, the stored entries in the various matrices were retained in memory only until a succeeding record having acceptable characteristics for some sections of the report form was processed by the computer. Then the acceptable responses of the succeeding operation replaced those previously stored. When a record processed through the edit had unreported or unacceptable data, the record was assigned the last acceptable ratio or response from an operation with a similar set of characteristics. Once each execution of the computer edit for a State was completed, the possible imputation variables were reset to the default values and relationships for subsequent executions.

After the initial computer edit, keyed reports not meeting the census farm definition were reviewed to ensure that the data were keyed correctly. Edit referrals were generated for about 25 percent of the reports included as farms; they were reviewed for keying accuracy to ensure that the computer edit actions were correct. If the results of the computer edit were not acceptable, corrections were made and the record was reedited.

Table C. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for All Farms: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | | |
|--|------------|---|---|-----------|---|--|--|
| F FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | | |
| Farms ----- number | 30 264 | .7 | F FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ | | | | |
| Land in farms ----- acres | 15 726 007 | .1 | Total farm production expenses ----- farms | 30 263 | .7 | | |
| Average size of farm ----- acres | 520 | .7 | \$1,000----- | 3 122 970 | .2 | | |
| M MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD | | | | | | | |
| Total sales (see text) ----- farms | 30 264 | .7 | Average per farm ----- dollars | 103 194 | .7 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 3 821 222 | .1 | L LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED | | | | |
| Average per farm ----- dollars | 126 263 | .7 | Livestock and poultry purchased ----- farms | 8 540 | 2.0 | | |
| F FARMS BY VALUE OF SALES: | | | \$1,000----- | 360 704 | .5 | | |
| Less than \$1,000 (see text) ----- farms | 4 943 | 1.1 | farms | 15 116 | 1.3 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 1 149 | 1.3 | \$1,000----- | 445 993 | .5 | | |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 ----- farms | 4 037 | 1.1 | farms | 6 582 | 2.3 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 6 665 | 1.1 | \$1,000----- | 209 491 | .6 | | |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 ----- farms | 3 489 | 1.1 | S SEEDS, BULBS, PLANTS, AND TREES | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 12 365 | 1.1 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ----- farms | 9 939 | 1.5 | | |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 ----- farms | 3 078 | 1.1 | \$1,000----- | 83 826 | .9 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 21 597 | 1.1 | farms | 16 663 | 1.1 | | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 ----- farms | 2 565 | 1.1 | \$1,000----- | 185 614 | .7 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 35 801 | 1.1 | Agricultural chemicals ----- farms | 23 884 | .9 | | |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- farms | 762 | 1.5 | \$1,000----- | 170 128 | .8 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 16 821 | 1.5 | Petroleum products ----- farms | 27 819 | .8 | | |
| C CROPS, INCLUDING NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE CROPS | | | \$1,000----- | 115 163 | .6 | | |
| \$25,000 to \$39,999 ----- farms | 1 566 | 1.3 | E ELECTRICITY | | | | |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 ----- farms | 49 578 | 1.3 | Electricity ----- farms | 22 085 | 1.0 | | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 ----- farms | 739 | 1.4 | \$1,000----- | 65 250 | .7 | | |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 ----- farms | 32 721 | 1.4 | farms | 14 145 | 1.2 | | |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 ----- farms | 2 426 | 1.0 | \$1,000----- | 601 614 | .5 | | |
| \$500,000 or more ----- farms | 174 963 | 1.0 | Contract labor ----- farms | 3 746 | 3.2 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 3 491 | .5 | \$1,000----- | 58 402 | 2.1 | | |
| Grains ----- farms | 561 158 | .4 | Repair and maintenance ----- farms | 25 446 | .8 | | |
| Corn for grain ----- farms | 1 752 | — | \$1,000----- | 193 976 | .7 | | |
| Wheat ----- farms | 607 559 | — | C CUSTOMWORK, MACHINE HIRE, AND RENTAL OF MACHINERY | | | | |
| Soybeans ----- farms | 1 416 | — | Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment ----- farms | 9 227 | 1.7 | | |
| Sorghum for grain ----- farms | — | — | \$1,000----- | 62 861 | 1.6 | | |
| Barley ----- farms | — | — | farms | 13 192 | 1.4 | | |
| Oats ----- farms | — | — | \$1,000----- | 191 779 | .9 | | |
| Other grains ----- farms | 38 494 | .3 | Secured by real estate ----- farms | 9 717 | 1.8 | | |
| Cotton and cottonseed ----- farms | 2 249 | .5 | \$1,000----- | 121 493 | 1.2 | | |
| Tobacco ----- farms | 205 | 1.7 | Not secured by real estate ----- farms | 7 251 | 1.9 | | |
| Hay, silage, and field seeds ----- farms | (D) | (D) | \$1,000----- | 70 287 | 1.0 | | |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ----- farms | 5 670 | .8 | I INTEREST EXPENSE | | | | |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries ----- farms | 164 758 | .5 | Interest expense ----- farms | 6 367 | 2.1 | | |
| Nursery and greenhouse crops ----- farms | 1 603 | .8 | \$1,000----- | 101 971 | 1.4 | | |
| Other crops ----- farms | 162 842 | .3 | farms | 28 321 | .7 | | |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products ----- farms | 5 858 | .7 | \$1,000----- | 77 300 | .9 | | |
| Poultry and poultry products ----- farms | 952 520 | .2 | All other farm production expenses ----- farms | 27 981 | .8 | | |
| Dairy products ----- farms | 1 241 | 1.0 | \$1,000----- | 408 390 | .5 | | |
| Cattle and calves ----- farms | 182 367 | .2 | N NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹ | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs ----- farms | 688 | .7 | All farms ----- number | 30 263 | .7 | | |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool ----- farms | 418 920 | .1 | \$1,000----- | 689 113 | .9 | | |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) ----- farms | 15 720 | .7 | Average per farm ----- dollars | 22 771 | 1.1 | | |
| Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ----- farms | 1 369 617 | .1 | F FARMS WITH NET GAINS | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 937 | 1.3 | Farms with net gains ----- number | 14 274 | 1.2 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 126 554 | .1 | \$1,000----- | 820 789 | .7 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 1 315 | .6 | farms | 57 502 | 1.4 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 547 432 | .1 | F FARMS WITH NET LOSSES | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 12 259 | .7 | Farms with net losses ----- number | 15 989 | 1.2 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 641 893 | .1 | \$1,000----- | 131 676 | 1.9 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 1 150 | 1.2 | farms | 8 235 | 2.2 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 9 064 | 1.4 | G GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 1 322 | 1.2 | Government payments ----- farms | 5 284 | .5 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 3 448 | 1.3 | \$1,000----- | 105 914 | .2 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 3 165 | 1.0 | Other farm-related income 1 ----- farms | 7 591 | 2.1 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 41 226 | .7 | \$1,000----- | 66 587 | 3.6 | | |
| C COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS | | | Customwork and other agricultural services ----- farms | 2 304 | 4.2 | | |
| Total ----- farms | 2 933 | 1.0 | \$1,000----- | 22 470 | 7.6 | | |
| \$1,000----- | 10 863 | .8 | farms | 2 661 | 4.0 | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

APPENDIX C C-7

Table C. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for All Farms: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|---|--|--|
| LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE | | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | farms-- acres-- | 25 765 .7 | All operators | farms-- acres-- | 30 264 .1 | | |
| Harvested cropland | farms-- acres-- | 7 999 419 .6 | Full owners | farms-- acres-- | 15 726 007 .8 | | |
| Farms by acres harvested: | | | Part owners | farms-- acres-- | 4 855 129 .2 | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | farms-- acres-- | 5 306 1.0 | Tenants | farms-- acres-- | 7 778 8 183 783 .5 .1 | | |
| 10 to 19 acres | farms-- acres-- | 21 673 2 941 1.0 | | 3 186 2 687 095 .9 .2 | | | |
| 20 to 29 acres | farms-- acres-- | 39 001 1 720 1.0 | OWNED AND RENTED LAND | | | | |
| 30 to 49 acres | farms-- acres-- | 39 364 2 151 1.1 | Land owned | farms-- acres-- | 27 216 9 467 117 .7 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres | farms-- acres-- | 79 524 2 383 .9 | Owned land in farms | farms-- acres-- | 27 078 8 304 422 .2 | | |
| 100 to 199 acres | farms-- acres-- | 163 486 1 873 .8 | Land rented or leased from others | farms-- acres-- | 11 025 7 529 699 .6 .1 | | |
| 200 to 499 acres | farms-- acres-- | 260 817 2 082 .7 | Rented or leased land in farms | farms-- acres-- | 26 872 10 964 .4 .6 | | |
| 500 to 999 acres | farms-- acres-- | 664 708 1 470 .7 | Land rented or leased to others | farms-- acres-- | 7 421 585 3 018 .1 .8 | | |
| 1,000 acres or more | farms-- acres-- | 1 064 093 1 356 2 402 007 .3 .1 | | 1 270 809 .8 | | | |
| Cropland: | | | OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS | | | | |
| Pasture or grazing only | farms-- acres-- | 10 598 551 338 .6 | Operators by place of residence: | | | | |
| Other cropland | farms-- acres-- | 7 441 2 713 408 .5 .1 | On farm operated | | 23 979 4 705 1 580 .7 .9 | | |
| Total woodland | farms-- acres-- | 7 709 1 980 520 .8 .2 | Not on farm operated | | | | |
| Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured | farms-- acres-- | 6 934 5 308 843 .7 | Not reported | | | | |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | farms-- acres-- | 16 885 437 225 .7 | OPERATORS BY PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION | | | | |
| Irrigated land | farms-- acres-- | 14 068 1 641 437 .7 .3 | Farming | | 16 491 13 773 .6 .9 | | |
| Acres irrigated: | | | Other | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | farms-- acres-- | 4 621 18 367 1.0 | OPERATORS BY DAYS WORKED OFF FARM | | | | |
| 10 to 49 acres | farms-- acres-- | 4 637 109 010 .9 | Any | | 15 691 10 441 .9 .9 | | |
| 50 to 99 acres | farms-- acres-- | 1 624 112 538 .9 | 200 days or more | | | | |
| 100 to 199 acres | farms-- acres-- | 1 232 171 777 .8 | OPERATORS BY SEX | | | | |
| 200 to 499 acres | farms-- acres-- | 1 196 370 091 .7 | Male | farms-- acres-- | 27 097 15 139 994 .7 .1 | | |
| 500 to 999 acres | farms-- acres-- | 509 352 343 .2 | Female | farms-- acres-- | 3 167 586 013 1.0 .5 | | |
| 1,000 acres or more | farms-- acres-- | 249 507 311 .2 | AVERAGE AGE OF OPERATOR | | | | |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | farms-- acres-- | 12 210 1 519 125 .7 | years-- | | 53.1 1.0 | | |
| Pasture and other land irrigated | farms-- acres-- | 3 908 122 312 .8 | FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION | | | | |
| Land under federal acreage reduction programs: | | | Individual or family (sole proprietorship) | farms-- acres-- | 25 126 7 249 548 .7 .2 | | |
| Diverted under annual commodity programs | farms-- acres-- | 2 910 125 939 .4 | Partnership | farms-- acres-- | 2 675 3 128 034 .8 .1 | | |
| Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs | farms-- acres-- | 1 877 742 155 .5 | Corporation: | | | | |
| | | | Family held | farms-- acres-- | 2 051 2 664 274 .5 .1 | | |
| | | | More than 10 stockholders | farms-- acres-- | 53 1 998 2.4 .5 | | |
| | | | 10 or less stockholders | farms-- acres-- | | | |
| | | | Other than family held | farms-- acres-- | 220 262 454 1.6 .3 | | |
| | | | More than 10 stockholders | farms-- acres-- | 33 187 3.6 1.7 | | |
| | | | 10 or less stockholders | farms-- acres-- | | | |
| | | | Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | farms-- acres-- | 192 2 421 697 2.2 (L) | | |
| VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹ | | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of land and buildings | farms-- \$1,000-- | 30 263 .7 | Hired Farm Labor | | | | |
| Average per farm | dollars-- | 14 177 661 468 482 1.0 | Hired workers by days worked: | | | | |
| Average per acre | dollars-- | 892 61 053 1.1 | 150 days or more | farms-- workers-- | 6 807 34 251 4.9 1.7 | | |
| VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹ | | | Less than 150 days | farms-- workers-- | 13 082 216 683 7.0 3.0 | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment | farms-- \$1,000-- | 30 190 .7 | INJURIES AND DEATHS | | | | |
| Average per farm | dollars-- | 1 843 190 61 053 1.1 | Farm-related injuries: | | | | |
| | | | Operator and family members | farms-- number-- | 302 371 1.5 1.4 | | |
| | | | Hired workers | farms-- number-- | 1 159 2 874 .5 .2 | | |
| AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹ | | | Farm-related deaths: | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer | farms-- acres on which used-- | 16 567 4 137 587 1.1 | Operator and family members | farms-- number-- | 7 7 7.2 — | | |
| | | | Hired workers | farms-- number-- | 4 4 — — | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

C-8 APPENDIX C

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Table C. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for All Farms: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | | |
|---|----------|---|------|---|---|-------------|-----|
| F FARMS BY SIZE | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres | farms -- | 5 408 | 1.0 | Cattle and calves sold | farms -- | 12 259 | .7 |
| | acres-- | 25 187 | 1.1 | | number-- | 1 014 365 | .2 |
| 10 to 49 acres | farms -- | 10 115 | .9 | | \$1,000-- | 641 893 | .1 |
| | acres-- | 241 900 | .9 | Hogs and pigs inventory | farms -- | 1 407 | 1.2 |
| 50 to 69 acres | farms -- | 1 748 | 1.0 | | number-- | 56 171 | 1.4 |
| | acres-- | 100 875 | 1.0 | Hogs and pigs sold | farms -- | 1 150 | 1.2 |
| 70 to 99 acres | farms -- | 1 973 | .9 | | number-- | 93 660 | 1.6 |
| | acres-- | 161 087 | .9 | | \$1,000-- | 9 064 | 1.4 |
| 100 to 139 acres | farms -- | 1 630 | .9 | Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory | farms -- | 1 364 | 1.2 |
| | acres-- | 188 788 | .9 | | number-- | 63 584 | 1.6 |
| 140 to 179 acres | farms -- | 1 185 | 1.0 | Sheep and lambs sold | farms -- | 1 201 | 1.2 |
| | acres-- | 186 174 | 1.0 | | number-- | 59 882 | 1.2 |
| 180 to 219 acres | farms -- | 769 | 1.2 | Horses and ponies inventory | farms -- | 7 894 | .9 |
| | acres-- | 151 822 | 1.2 | | number-- | 51 096 | 1.2 |
| 220 to 259 acres | farms -- | 599 | 1.3 | Horses and ponies sold | farms -- | 2 192 | 1.1 |
| | acres-- | 142 262 | 1.3 | | number-- | 7 323 | 1.4 |
| 260 to 499 acres | farms -- | 1 968 | .9 | | | | |
| | acres-- | 708 673 | .9 | | | | |
| 500 to 999 acres | farms -- | 1 699 | .8 | | | | |
| | acres-- | 1 205 247 | .8 | | | | |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres | farms -- | 1 461 | — | | | | |
| | acres-- | 2 043 173 | — | | | | |
| 2,000 acres or more | farms -- | 1 709 | — | | | | |
| | acres-- | 10 570 819 | — | | | | |
| F FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION | | | | | | | |
| Cash grains (011) | farms-- | 3 722 | .5 | | | | |
| | acres-- | 6 537 978 | .1 | | | | |
| Field crops, except cash grains (013) | farms-- | 3 321 | .9 | | | | |
| | acres-- | 1 135 217 | .4 | | | | |
| Vegetables and melons (016) | farms-- | 771 | 1.2 | | | | |
| | acres-- | 164 781 | .6 | | | | |
| Fruits and tree nuts (017) | farms-- | 5 792 | .8 | | | | |
| | acres-- | 476 667 | .4 | | | | |
| Horticultural specialties (018) | farms-- | 889 | 1.1 | Corn for grain or seed | farms -- | 571 | 1.1 |
| | acres-- | 44 211 | 1.1 | | acres-- | 94 619 | .5 |
| General farms, primarily crop (019) | farms-- | 826 | 1.2 | | bushels-- | 16 854 783 | .5 |
| | acres-- | 364 144 | .4 | Corn for silage or green chop | farms -- | 586 | .8 |
| Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021) | farms-- | 10 312 | .9 | | acres-- | 38 321 | .5 |
| | acres-- | 5 293 818 | .2 | | tons, green-- | 901 161 | .6 |
| Dairy farms (024) | farms-- | 1 215 | .5 | Wheat for grain | farms -- | 5 032 | .5 |
| | acres-- | 301 217 | .5 | | bushels-- | 120 833 207 | .2 |
| Poultry and eggs (025) | farms-- | 250 | 1.8 | Barley for grain | farms -- | 2 428 | .5 |
| | acres-- | 13 351 | 2.1 | | acres-- | 422 447 | .3 |
| Animal specialties (027) | farms-- | 2 897 | 1.1 | Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas | farms -- | 19 565 135 | .3 |
| | acres-- | 132 412 | 1.3 | | acres-- | 391 | 1.3 |
| General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029) | farms-- | 269 | 2.0 | | cwt-- | 36 067 | 1.0 |
| | acres-- | 1 262 211 | .1 | Irish potatoes | farms -- | 737 923 | 1.0 |
| | | | | | acres-- | 431 | .8 |
| | | | | | cwt-- | 129 110 | .1 |
| | | | | | 62 345 425 | .1 | |
| L LIVESTOCK | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves inventory | farms-- | 13 484 | .7 | Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) | farms -- | 10 396 | .7 |
| | number-- | 1 270 275 | .3 | | acres-- | 740 586 | .5 |
| Beef cows | farms-- | 9 555 | .8 | | tons, dry-- | 2 669 837 | .5 |
| | number-- | 310 554 | .5 | Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | farms -- | 1 605 | .8 |
| Milk cows | farms-- | 1 842 | .7 | | acres-- | 172 057 | .3 |
| | number-- | 242 787 | .1 | Land in orchards | farms -- | 6 220 | .7 |
| | | | | | acres-- | 256 282 | .3 |

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

**Table D. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for Farms With Sales of \$10,000 or More:
1992**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | |
|--|------------|---|---|-----------|---|--|
| F FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS | | | | | | |
| Farms ----- number | 14 717 | .6 | Total farm production expenses ----- farms | 14 745 | .7 | |
| Land in farms ----- acres | 13 463 614 | .1 | \$1,000----- | 3 024 988 | .2 | |
| Average size of farm ----- acres | 915 | .6 | Average per farm ----- dollars | 205 153 | .7 | |
| M MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD | | | | | | |
| Total sales (see text) ----- farms | 14 717 | .6 | Livestock and poultry purchased ----- farms | 3 642 | 2.6 | |
| \$1,000----- | 3 779 444 | .1 | \$1,000----- | 351 332 | .4 | |
| Average per farm ----- dollars | 256 808 | .6 | Feed for livestock and poultry ----- farms | 5 771 | 1.7 | |
| Farms by value of sales: | | | Commercial mixed formula feeds ----- farms | 433 379 | .5 | |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 ----- farms | 2 565 | 1.1 | \$1,000----- | 2 959 | 2.7 | |
| \$1,000----- | 35 801 | 1.1 | Average per farm ----- dollars | 207 240 | .6 | |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- farms | 762 | 1.5 | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ----- farms | 7 644 | 1.4 | |
| \$1,000----- | 16 821 | 1.5 | \$1,000----- | 82 682 | .8 | |
| \$25,000 to \$39,999 ----- farms | 1 566 | 1.3 | Commercial fertilizer ----- farms | 11 465 | 1.0 | |
| \$1,000----- | 49 578 | 1.3 | Agricultural chemicals ----- farms | 183 066 | .7 | |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 ----- farms | 739 | 1.4 | \$1,000----- | 12 585 | .9 | |
| \$1,000----- | 32 721 | 1.4 | Petroleum products ----- farms | 165 336 | .8 | |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 ----- farms | 2 426 | 1.0 | \$1,000----- | 14 497 | .7 | |
| \$1,000----- | 174 963 | 1.0 | Electricity ----- farms | 10 049 | .6 | |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 ----- farms | 3 491 | .5 | \$1,000----- | 12 471 | 1.0 | |
| \$1,000----- | 561 158 | .4 | Contract labor ----- farms | 61 799 | .7 | |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 ----- farms | 1 752 | — | Repair and maintenance ----- farms | 10 462 | 1.1 | |
| \$1,000----- | 607 559 | — | \$1,000----- | 598 081 | .5 | |
| \$500,000 or more ----- farms | 1 416 | — | Interest expense ----- farms | 2 445 | 3.6 | |
| \$1,000----- | 2 300 844 | — | \$1,000----- | 57 283 | 2.1 | |
| Sales by commodity or commodity group: | | | Secured by real estate ----- farms | 13 816 | .8 | |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ----- farms | 11 375 | .6 | \$1,000----- | 181 766 | .7 | |
| \$1,000----- | 2 438 006 | .2 | Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment ----- farms | 6 632 | 1.7 | |
| Grains ----- farms | 5 047 | .5 | \$1,000----- | 61 236 | 1.6 | |
| \$1,000----- | 568 597 | .2 | Interest expense ----- farms | 9 421 | 1.4 | |
| Corn for grain ----- farms | 499 | 1.1 | \$1,000----- | 180 916 | .9 | |
| \$1,000----- | 49 024 | .4 | Secured by real estate ----- farms | 6 606 | 1.8 | |
| Wheat ----- farms | 4 675 | .5 | \$1,000----- | 111 831 | 1.2 | |
| \$1,000----- | 425 737 | .2 | Not secured by real estate ----- farms | 6 040 | 1.8 | |
| Soybeans ----- farms | — | — | \$1,000----- | 69 085 | 1.0 | |
| \$1,000----- | — | — | | | | |
| Sorghum for grain ----- farms | 2 | — | NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT (SEE TEXT)¹ | | | |
| \$1,000----- | (D) | (D) | All farms ----- number | 14 745 | .7 | |
| Barley ----- farms | 2 127 | .5 | \$1,000----- | 745 246 | .8 | |
| \$1,000----- | 38 291 | 3 | Average per farm ----- dollars | 50 542 | 1.1 | |
| Oats ----- farms | 154 | 1.8 | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | (D) | (D) | Farms with net gains ² ----- number | 11 273 | 1.1 | |
| Other grains ----- farms | 1 267 | .7 | \$1,000----- | 815 611 | .7 | |
| \$1,000----- | 54 550 | .5 | Average net gain ----- dollars | 72 351 | 1.3 | |
| Cotton and cottonseed ----- farms | — | — | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | — | — | Farms with net losses ----- number | 3 472 | 2.8 | |
| Tobacco ----- farms | — | — | \$1,000----- | 70 365 | 2.5 | |
| \$1,000----- | — | — | Average net loss ----- dollars | 20 266 | 3.8 | |
| Hay, silage, and field seeds ----- farms | 3 090 | .8 | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 159 449 | .5 | GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME | | | |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ----- farms | 1 232 | .8 | Government payments ----- farms | 4 449 | .4 | |
| \$1,000----- | 161 991 | .3 | \$1,000----- | 100 592 | .2 | |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries ----- farms | 4 383 | .8 | Other farm-related income ¹ ----- farms | 4 575 | 2.4 | |
| \$1,000----- | 948 108 | .2 | \$1,000----- | 54 005 | 4.0 | |
| Nursery and greenhouse crops ----- farms | 818 | 1.0 | Customwork and other agricultural services ----- farms | 1 496 | 4.8 | |
| \$1,000----- | 181 011 | .2 | \$1,000----- | 20 977 | 8.0 | |
| Other crops ----- farms | 651 | .6 | Gross cash rent or share payments ----- farms | 1 378 | 5.0 | |
| \$1,000----- | 418 849 | .1 | \$1,000----- | 18 842 | 5.3 | |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products ----- farms | 6 378 | .6 | Forest products and Christmas trees ----- farms | 402 | 10.0 | |
| \$1,000----- | 1 341 438 | .1 | \$1,000----- | 6 720 | 12.1 | |
| Poultry and poultry products ----- farms | 262 | 1.4 | Other farm-related income sources ----- farms | 2 216 | 3.4 | |
| \$1,000----- | 126 303 | .1 | \$1,000----- | 7 467 | 5.7 | |
| Dairy products ----- farms | 1 258 | .5 | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 547 293 | .1 | | | | |
| Cattle and calves ----- farms | 5 572 | .6 | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 621 308 | .1 | | | | |
| Hogs and pigs ----- farms | 417 | 1.4 | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 8 074 | 1.6 | | | | |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool ----- farms | 368 | 1.5 | | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 2 408 | 1.7 | | | | |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text) ----- farms | 857 | 1.2 | COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS | | | |
| \$1,000----- | 36 051 | .8 | Total ----- farms | 740 | .7 | |
| Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text) ----- farms | 831 | 1.1 | \$1,000----- | 30 187 | .4 | |
| \$1,000----- | 8 077 | 1.0 | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

C-10 APPENDIX C

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

**Table D. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for Farms With Sales of \$10,000 or More:
1992—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|---|----------------------|---|--|
| LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE | | | | | | |
| Total cropland | farms-- acres-- | 13 874 .6 7 495 075 .2 | Farms by type of organization | farms-- acres-- | 10 561 .7 6 267 589 .2 | |
| Harvested cropland | farms-- acres-- | 13 028 .6 4 582 795 .2 | Partnership | farms-- acres-- | 2 011 .8 3 036 162 .1 | |
| Cropland: | | | Corporation: | farms-- acres-- | | |
| Pasture or grazing only | farms-- acres-- | 3 966 .7 374 152 .6 | Family held | farms-- acres-- | 1 863 .4 2 576 141 .1 | |
| Total woodland | farms-- acres-- | 2 516 .7 1 676 702 .1 | More than 10 stockholders | farms-- acres-- | 45 1.7 1 818 .5 | |
| Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured | farms-- acres-- | 3 059 .5 3 956 341 .1 | 10 or less stockholders | farms-- acres-- | | |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. | farms-- acres-- | 7 748 .6 335 496 .3 | Other than family held | farms-- acres-- | 184 1.5 259 094 .2 | |
| Irrigated land | farms-- acres-- | 8 885 .7 1 579 415 .3 | More than 10 stockholders | farms-- acres-- | 27 3.4 157 1.7 | |
| Harvested cropland irrigated | farms-- acres-- | 8 397 .3 1 482 672 .3 | 10 or less stockholders | farms-- acres-- | | |
| Pasture and other land irrigated | farms-- acres-- | 1 714 .9 96 743 .8 | Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc. | farms-- acres-- | 98 2.4 1 324 628 .1 | |
| Land under federal acreage reduction programs: | | | Hired farm labor | | | |
| Diverted under annual commodity programs | farms-- acres-- | 2 852 .4 125 612 .2 | Hired workers by days worked: | | | |
| Conservation Reserve or Wetlands Reserve Programs | farms-- acres-- | 1 531 .4 640 602 .1 | 150 days or more | farms-- workers-- | 5 694 33 087 1.0 | |
| VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS¹ | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of land and buildings | farms-- \$1,000-- | 14 745 .7 11 060 213 .8 | Less than 150 days | farms-- workers-- | 9 443 204 468 5.4 2.7 | |
| Average per farm | dollars-- | 750 099 814 | Injuries and deaths | | | |
| Average per acre | dollars-- | | Farm-related injuries: | | | |
| VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹ | | | | | | |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment | farms-- \$1,000-- | 14 740 .7 1 578 881 .9 | Operator and family members | farms-- number-- | 208 261 1.4 1.4 | |
| Average per farm | dollars-- | 107 115 1.1 | Hired workers | farms-- number-- | 1 127 2 836 .5 .2 | |
| AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹ | | | | | | |
| Commercial fertilizer | farms-- acres on which used-- | 11 426 4 061 532 | Farm-related deaths: | | | |
| All operators | farms-- acres-- | 14 717 13 463 614 .6 .1 | Operator and family members | farms-- number-- | 7 (D) 7.2 | |
| Full owners | farms-- acres-- | 6 919 3 150 872 .8 .2 | Hired workers | farms-- number-- | 4 (D) — (D) | |
| Part owners | farms-- acres-- | 5 469 7 772 014 .5 .1 | FARMS BY SIZE | | | |
| Tenants | farms-- acres-- | 2 329 2 540 728 .2 .2 | 1 to 9 acres | farms-- | 1 036 3 125 1.3 1.0 | |
| TENURE OF OPERATOR | | | 10 to 49 acres | farms-- | | |
| Land owned | farms-- acres-- | 12 491 7 220 786 .6 .2 | 50 to 69 acres | farms-- | 816 1 053 1.1 1.0 | |
| Owned land in farms | farms-- acres-- | 12 388 6 399 122 .6 .1 | 70 to 99 acres | farms-- | | |
| Land rented or leased from others | farms-- acres-- | 7 842 7 161 463 .5 .1 | 100 to 139 acres | farms-- | 976 742 1.0 1.1 | |
| Rented or leased land in farms | farms-- acres-- | 21 957 7 798 7 064 492 .4 .5 .1 | 140 to 179 acres | farms-- | | |
| Land rented or leased to others | farms-- acres-- | 1 691 918 635 .8 .9 | 180 to 219 acres | farms-- | 521 444 1.2 1.3 | |
| OWNED AND RENTED LAND | | | 220 to 259 acres | farms-- | | |
| Land owned | farms-- acres-- | | 260 to 499 acres | farms-- | 1 516 1 488 1.0 .8 | |
| Owned land in farms | farms-- acres-- | | 500 to 999 acres | farms-- | | |
| Land rented or leased from others | farms-- acres-- | | 1,000 to 1,999 acres | farms-- | | |
| Rented or leased land in farms | farms-- acres-- | | 2,000 acres or more | farms-- | | |
| OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS | | | FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION | | | |
| Operators by place of residence: | | | Cash grains (011) | farms-- | 3 372 .5 | |
| On farm operated | | 10 920 3 066 731 | Field crops, except cash grains (013) | farms-- | 1 520 1.0 | |
| Not on farm operated | | .6 .9 .9 | Vegetables and melons (016) | farms-- | 542 1.3 | |
| Not reported | | .9 | Fruits and tree nuts (017) | farms-- | 3 997 .8 | |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | Horticultural specialties (018) | farms-- | 547 1.2 | |
| Farming | | 11 457 3 260 | General farms, primarily crop (019) | farms-- | 333 1.2 | |
| Other | | .5 1.0 | Livestock, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialties (021) | farms-- | 2 697 .8 | |
| Operators by days worked off farm: | | | Dairy farms (024) | farms-- | 1 187 .5 | |
| Any | | 5 309 2 827 | Poultry and eggs (025) | farms-- | 127 1.6 | |
| 200 days or more | | .9 1.0 | Animal specialties (027) | farms-- | 379 1.9 | |
| Operators by sex: | | | General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029) | farms-- | 16 6.9 | |
| Male | | 13 804 913 | LIVESTOCK | | | |
| Female | | .6 1.2 | Cattle and calves inventory | farms-- number-- | 5 566 1 141 909 .6 .2 | |
| Average age of operator | years-- | 52.0 | Beef cows | farms-- number-- | 3 539 255 329 .7 .5 | |
| See footnotes at end of table. | | | Milk cows | farms-- number-- | 1 390 241 798 .6 .1 | |

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

APPENDIX C C-11

**Table D. Reliability Estimates of State Totals for Farms With Sales of \$10,000 or More:
1992—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Item | Total | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
|---|---------------|---|------|------------|---|
| POULTRY | | | | | |
| Chickens 3 months old or older inventory | farms -- | 399 | 1.5 | | |
| | number-- | 5 457 867 | .2 | | |
| Hens and pullets of laying age | farms -- | 394 | 1.5 | | |
| | number-- | 4 995 972 | .1 | | |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold | farms -- | 97 | 1.7 | | |
| | number-- | 33 713 076 | .2 | | |
| CROPS HARVESTED | | | | | |
| Corn for grain or seed | farms -- | 547 | 1.1 | | |
| | acres-- | 94 418 | .5 | | |
| | bushels-- | 16 828 813 | .5 | | |
| Corn for silage or green chop | farms -- | 546 | .8 | | |
| | acres-- | 37 915 | .5 | | |
| Wheat for grain | tons, green-- | 895 244 | .6 | | |
| | farms -- | 4 683 | .5 | | |
| | acres-- | 2 482 128 | .1 | | |
| | bushels-- | 120 460 392 | .2 | | |
| CROPS HARVESTED—Con. | | | | | |
| Barley for grain | farms-- | | | 2 276 | 5 |
| | acres-- | | | 418 933 | .3 |
| | bushels-- | | | 19 431 247 | .3 |
| Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas | farms-- | | | 381 | 1.3 |
| | acres-- | | | 36 005 | 1.0 |
| | cwt-- | | | 737 298 | 1.0 |
| Irish potatoes | farms-- | | | 396 | .7 |
| | acres-- | | | 128 801 | .1 |
| | cwt-- | | | 62 334 100 | .1 |
| Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) | farms-- | | | 4 993 | .6 |
| | acres-- | | | 619 972 | .5 |
| | tons, dry-- | | | 2 476 682 | .5 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | farms-- | | | 1 233 | .8 |
| | acres-- | | | 171 163 | .3 |
| Land in orchards | farms-- | | | 4 117 | .7 |
| | acres-- | | | 244 521 | .3 |

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

Table E. Reliability Estimates of Percent Change in State Totals: 1987 to 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Item | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more | |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Percent change from 1987 to 1992 | Standard error of estimate | Percent change from 1987 to 1992 | Standard error of estimate |
| Farms----- | -9.8 | .9 | -3.7 | .7 |
| Land in farms ----- | -2.4 | .2 | -2.2 | .1 |
| Average size of farm ----- | 8.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | .8 |
| Estimated market value of land and buildings ¹ : | | | | |
| Average per farm ----- | dollars 31.6 | 1.8 | 24.9 | 1.8 |
| Average per acre ----- | dollars 20.7 | 1.9 | 22.0 | 2.1 |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ¹ : | | | | |
| Average per farm ----- | dollars 33.0 | 2.0 | 24.7 | 1.9 |
| Farms by size: | | | | |
| 1 to 9 acres ----- | -10.5 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 1.7 |
| 10 to 49 acres ----- | -11.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 50 to 179 acres ----- | -9.4 | .9 | -3.0 | .9 |
| 180 to 499 acres ----- | -12.1 | .9 | -10.1 | .9 |
| 500 to 999 acres ----- | -8.4 | 1.0 | -8.8 | .9 |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres ----- | -10.1 | — | -11.6 | — |
| 2,000 acres or more ----- | 2.7 | (L) | 2.7 | (L) |
| Total cropland ----- | farms | -10.8 | 8 | -4.0 |
| | acres | -2.1 | .2 | -1.8 |
| Harvested cropland ----- | farms | -11.4 | .8 | -5.0 |
| | acres | 3.0 | .3 | 4.1 |
| Irrigated land ----- | farms | -8.9 | .8 | -3.9 |
| | acres | 8.1 | .4 | 9.9 |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ----- | \$1,000 | 30.9 | .2 | 31.7 |
| Average per farm ----- | dollars 45.1 | 1.4 | 36.8 | 1.0 |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ----- | \$1,000 | 45.2 | .3 | 45.9 |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products ----- | \$1,000 | 11.3 | .1 | 11.9 |
| Farms by value of sales: | | | | |
| Less than \$2,500 ----- | -15.3 | .9 | (X) | (X) |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 ----- | -16.3 | 1.2 | (X) | (X) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 ----- | -12.2 | 1.2 | (X) | (X) |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 ----- | -9.7 | 1.2 | -9.7 | 1.2 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- | -13.6 | 1.3 | -13.6 | 1.3 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 ----- | -19.0 | 1.0 | -19.0 | 1.0 |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 ----- | -3.2 | .5 | -3.2 | .5 |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 ----- | 27.6 | (L) | 27.6 | (L) |
| \$500,000 or more ----- | 47.2 | .1 | 47.2 | .1 |
| Total farm production expenses ¹ ----- | \$1,000 | 28.8 | 1.0 | 30.3 |
| Average per farm ----- | dollars 42.8 | 1.4 | 35.0 | 1.2 |
| Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) ¹ ----- | farms | -9.8 | .8 | -3.5 |
| | \$1,000 | 44.0 | 2.4 | 39.8 |
| Average per farm ----- | dollars 59.7 | 3.0 | 44.9 | 2.4 |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | |
| Farming ----- | -6.6 | .7 | -5.8 | .6 |
| Other ----- | -13.4 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 1.3 |
| Operators by days worked off farm: | | | | |
| Any ----- | -15.5 | 4.3 | -4.5 | 4.8 |
| 200 days or more ----- | -15.3 | .4 | 1.5 | 5.2 |
| Livestock and poultry: | | | | |
| Cattle and calves inventory ----- | farms | -12.6 | .9 | -6.4 |
| | number | -2.6 | .3 | -1.6 |
| Beef cows ----- | farms | -11.5 | .9 | -2 |
| | number | -7.3 | .5 | -5.7 |
| Milk cows ----- | farms | -23.6 | .7 | -17.3 |
| | number | 9.9 | .2 | 10.3 |
| Cattle and calves sold ----- | farms | -14.7 | .8 | -7.0 |
| | number | -6.9 | .2 | -5.9 |
| Hogs and pigs inventory ----- | farms | -7.7 | 1.4 | -6.9 |
| | number | -5.1 | 1.6 | -5.1 |
| Hogs and pigs sold ----- | farms | -15.1 | 1.3 | -12.2 |
| | number | -10.7 | 1.8 | -8.3 |
| Sheep and lambs inventory ----- | farms | -15.2 | 1.3 | -19.0 |
| | number | -20.7 | 1.6 | -24.8 |
| Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ----- | farms | -28.9 | 1.1 | -35.1 |
| | number | -7.2 | .2 | -7.3 |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ----- | farms | -33.1 | 1.7 | 7.8 |
| | number | -6.5 | .4 | -6.5 |
| Selected crops harvested: | | | | |
| Corn for grain or seed ----- | farms | -22.3 | 1.0 | -17.7 |
| | acres | 3.4 | .6 | 4.2 |
| | bushels | 5.6 | .6 | 6.0 |
| Wheat for grain ----- | farms | -9.5 | .5 | -8.1 |
| | acres | 15.5 | .2 | 15.8 |
| | bushels | 5.3 | .2 | 5.5 |
| Barley for grain ----- | farms | -34.8 | .4 | -34.0 |
| | acres | -30.6 | .2 | -30.6 |
| | bushels | -38.6 | .2 | -38.6 |
| Irish potatoes ----- | farms | -11.3 | .8 | -12.8 |
| | acres | 17.2 | .2 | 17.1 |
| | cwt | 14.7 | .1 | 14.7 |
| Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ----- | farms | -16.4 | .8 | -10.6 |
| | acres | -4.1 | .6 | -2 |
| | tons, dry | 3.7 | .6 | 7.1 |
| Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- | farms | -6.9 | .9 | -6.5 |
| | acres | 19.4 | .4 | 20.0 |
| Land in orchards ----- | farms | -9.1 | .9 | -2.6 |
| | acres | 6.2 | .5 | 9.7 |

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

APPENDIX C C-13

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Farms | | Land in farms | | Average size of farm | | Average market value of land and buildings per farm ¹ | | Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ¹ | |
|----------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| | Total (number) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (acres) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (acres) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Value (dollars) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Washington -- | 30 264 | .7 | 15 726 007 | .1 | 520 | .7 | 468 482 | 1.0 | 1 843 190 | .8 |
| Adams----- | 602 | .6 | 996 742 | .2 | 1 656 | .6 | 792 726 | 2.0 | 92 167 | 2.5 |
| Asotin----- | 142 | .8 | 274 546 | .3 | 1 933 | .8 | 588 404 | 4.3 | 8 496 | 6.9 |
| Benton----- | 1 128 | .8 | 640 370 | .1 | 568 | .8 | 568 286 | 1.6 | 76 343 | 3.0 |
| Chelan----- | 1 240 | .6 | 112 085 | .8 | 90 | 1.0 | 303 317 | 3.6 | 53 621 | 3.6 |
| Clallam----- | 328 | .7 | 24 253 | 2.2 | 74 | 2.3 | 288 279 | 14.8 | 7 029 | 9.9 |
| Clark----- | 1 257 | .8 | 82 967 | 1.1 | 66 | 1.4 | 287 381 | 4.7 | 28 778 | 5.4 |
| Columbia----- | 191 | .5 | 304 928 | .3 | 1 596 | .6 | 1 007 192 | 12.1 | 23 492 | 9.3 |
| Cowlitz----- | 365 | .9 | 35 678 | 1.7 | 98 | 1.9 | 259 459 | 5.7 | 11 740 | 6.8 |
| Douglas----- | 888 | .4 | 918 033 | .1 | 1 034 | .5 | 518 210 | 3.6 | 65 221 | 5.5 |
| Ferry----- | 193 | .8 | 748 088 | .1 | 3 876 | .8 | 1 286 258 | 2.4 | 6 249 | 19.4 |
| Franklin----- | 857 | .6 | 670 149 | .2 | 782 | .7 | 738 313 | 2.9 | 103 416 | 3.0 |
| Garfield----- | 186 | .2 | 325 472 | .2 | 1 750 | .3 | 653 741 | 3.6 | 20 487 | 7.1 |
| Grant----- | 1 696 | .7 | 1 086 045 | .2 | 640 | .7 | 615 577 | 1.4 | 194 954 | 2.7 |
| Grays Harbor----- | 385 | .7 | 44 742 | 1.8 | 116 | 1.9 | 332 708 | 13.5 | 10 374 | 7.9 |
| Island----- | 278 | .6 | 19 526 | 2.4 | 70 | 2.4 | 337 839 | 9.0 | 7 350 | 10.9 |
| Jefferson----- | 116 | 1.1 | 9 603 | 3.2 | 83 | 3.4 | 255 170 | 6.9 | 3 525 | 5.1 |
| King----- | 1 221 | .9 | 42 290 | 1.5 | 35 | 1.7 | 326 405 | 4.6 | 34 087 | 4.1 |
| Kitsap----- | 366 | .8 | 10 302 | 2.0 | 28 | 2.1 | 253 131 | 9.9 | 7 495 | 14.3 |
| Kittitas----- | 758 | .9 | 355 360 | .4 | 469 | 1.0 | 461 523 | 7.0 | 30 355 | 6.0 |
| Klickitat----- | 508 | .7 | 689 639 | .2 | 1 358 | .8 | 566 009 | 7.5 | 29 141 | 7.5 |
| Lewis----- | 1 067 | .8 | 112 263 | 1.1 | 105 | 1.3 | 237 409 | 5.2 | 27 708 | 3.7 |
| Lincoln----- | 708 | .3 | 1 465 788 | .1 | 2 070 | .3 | 987 130 | 4.3 | 96 833 | 4.5 |
| Mason----- | 145 | 1.3 | 10 965 | 3.0 | 76 | 3.3 | 208 265 | 7.9 | 2 715 | 9.7 |
| Okanogan----- | 1 344 | .9 | 1 291 118 | .2 | 961 | .9 | 580 657 | 5.1 | 64 746 | 3.9 |
| Pacific----- | 248 | .4 | 32 637 | 1.5 | 132 | 1.6 | 263 008 | 10.3 | 6 747 | 11.6 |
| Pend Oreille----- | 205 | .9 | 55 360 | 1.5 | 270 | 1.7 | 297 353 | 9.5 | 5 519 | 10.1 |
| Pierce----- | 1 059 | .8 | 58 750 | 1.1 | 55 | 1.4 | 269 050 | 6.0 | 46 787 | 5.0 |
| San Juan----- | 155 | 1.1 | 20 529 | 3.0 | 132 | 3.2 | 464 395 | 6.9 | 3 148 | 5.8 |
| Skagit----- | 754 | .6 | 92 074 | .7 | 122 | .9 | 435 274 | 5.3 | 51 476 | 3.6 |
| Skamania----- | 60 | 1.1 | 4 043 | 3.1 | 67 | 3.3 | 223 036 | 5.3 | 1 211 | 4.0 |
| Snohomish----- | 1 255 | .8 | 74 153 | 1.0 | 59 | 1.3 | 347 551 | 5.1 | 40 898 | 4.0 |
| Spokane----- | 1 708 | .7 | 625 769 | .4 | 366 | .8 | 394 060 | 3.8 | 88 811 | 4.6 |
| Stevens----- | 1 054 | .9 | 546 303 | .5 | 518 | 1.0 | 338 979 | 4.1 | 28 070 | 5.1 |
| Thurston----- | 811 | .8 | 59 890 | 1.5 | 74 | 1.7 | 322 962 | 6.8 | 25 083 | 3.1 |
| Wahkiakum----- | 110 | .9 | 12 611 | 2.4 | 115 | 2.6 | 295 405 | 10.6 | 3 143 | 6.4 |
| Walla Walla----- | 745 | .6 | 710 546 | .2 | 954 | .6 | 697 612 | 2.5 | 77 492 | 2.8 |
| Whatcom----- | 1 367 | .6 | 118 136 | .7 | 86 | .9 | 377 867 | 4.0 | 81 766 | 3.7 |
| Whitman----- | 1 113 | .5 | 1 404 289 | .2 | 1 262 | .6 | 1 023 833 | 3.0 | 158 313 | 3.3 |
| Yakima----- | 3 651 | .8 | 1 639 965 | .1 | 449 | .8 | 395 904 | 1.4 | 218 403 | 1.4 |
| Geographic area | Average market value of all machinery and equipment per farm ¹ | | Market value of agricultural products sold | | Average market value of agricultural products sold per farm | | Farm production expenses ¹ | | | |
| | Value (dollars) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Value (dollars) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Washington -- | 61 053 | 1.1 | 3 821 222 | .1 | 126 263 | .7 | 30 263 | .7 | 3 122 970 | .2 |
| Adams----- | 152 848 | 2.6 | 221 059 | .1 | 367 207 | .6 | 603 | .8 | 184 742 | .5 |
| Astotin----- | 59 828 | 7.1 | 7 254 | 1.2 | 51 083 | 1.4 | 142 | 1.8 | 6 900 | 4.1 |
| Benton----- | 68 839 | 3.3 | 213 877 | .1 | 189 607 | .8 | 1 128 | .8 | 181 558 | .6 |
| Chelan----- | 43 277 | 3.7 | 152 015 | .3 | 122 592 | .7 | 1 239 | .9 | 103 716 | 1.1 |
| Clallam----- | 21 496 | 10.0 | 7 141 | 1.8 | 21 772 | 1.9 | 327 | 1.0 | 5 462 | 4.0 |
| Clark----- | 22 894 | 5.5 | 41 384 | .6 | 32 923 | 1.0 | 1 257 | .9 | 34 993 | 1.7 |
| Columbia----- | 122 996 | 9.4 | 19 664 | .6 | 102 953 | .8 | 191 | 1.1 | 15 260 | 5.0 |
| Cowlitz----- | 32 253 | 6.8 | 17 099 | .5 | 46 848 | 1.0 | 364 | 1.1 | 14 311 | 2.4 |
| Douglas----- | 73 613 | 5.6 | 109 236 | .3 | 123 013 | .5 | 887 | .6 | 82 970 | 1.0 |
| Ferry----- | 32 549 | 19.5 | 4 500 | 1.4 | 23 315 | 1.6 | 192 | 1.0 | 4 314 | 11.7 |
| Franklin----- | 120 672 | 3.1 | 239 528 | .2 | 279 496 | .6 | 857 | 1.0 | 185 872 | .7 |
| Garfield----- | 110 740 | 7.1 | 18 524 | .3 | 99 591 | .4 | 186 | .9 | 15 381 | 5.0 |
| Grant----- | 115 357 | 2.8 | 481 928 | .2 | 284 156 | .7 | 1 697 | .6 | 403 051 | .4 |
| Grays Harbor----- | 27 014 | 7.9 | 18 577 | .8 | 48 251 | 1.0 | 384 | .9 | 15 058 | 4.3 |
| Island----- | 26 439 | 11.0 | 9 251 | .6 | 33 278 | .9 | 278 | 1.1 | 8 005 | 3.5 |
| Jefferson----- | 30 652 | 5.5 | 3 355 | 2.1 | 28 919 | 2.3 | 115 | 2.1 | 3 256 | 5.4 |
| King----- | 27 871 | 4.2 | 84 548 | .3 | 69 245 | 1.0 | 1 223 | 1.0 | 72 894 | 1.2 |
| Kitsap----- | 20 478 | 14.4 | 10 580 | .7 | 28 908 | 1.0 | 366 | 1.0 | 11 713 | 5.7 |
| Kittitas----- | 40 366 | 6.2 | 70 276 | .4 | 92 713 | 1.0 | 759 | .9 | 60 630 | 1.2 |
| Klickitat----- | 57 478 | 7.6 | 34 000 | .5 | 66 930 | .9 | 507 | .7 | 31 034 | 4.0 |
| Lewis----- | 26 339 | 3.9 | 61 676 | .3 | 57 803 | .8 | 1 067 | .8 | 52 937 | 1.9 |
| Lincoln----- | 136 963 | 4.5 | 81 664 | .2 | 115 345 | .3 | 708 | .5 | 61 503 | 2.0 |
| Mason----- | 18 724 | 9.9 | 1 197 | 4.2 | 8 258 | 4.4 | 145 | 2.1 | 1 518 | 7.2 |
| Okanogan----- | 48 139 | 4.1 | 138 419 | .4 | 102 990 | 1.0 | 1 345 | 1.1 | 97 149 | 1.2 |
| Pacific----- | 28 112 | 12.0 | 12 680 | .9 | 51 129 | 1.0 | 248 | .7 | 9 098 | 4.3 |
| Pend Oreille----- | 26 920 | 10.2 | 2 781 | 2.8 | 13 566 | 2.9 | 205 | 1.4 | 2 526 | 10.6 |
| Pierce----- | 44 222 | 5.1 | 85 094 | .2 | 80 353 | .8 | 1 058 | .9 | 77 687 | 1.8 |
| San Juan----- | 20 439 | 6.2 | 1 176 | 5.3 | 7 585 | 5.4 | 154 | 2.0 | 1 616 | 8.2 |
| Skagit----- | 68 180 | 3.7 | 138 471 | .2 | 183 648 | .6 | 755 | .8 | 121 418 | 1.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

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1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Average market value of all machinery and equipment per farm ¹ | | Market value of agricultural products sold | | Average market value of agricultural products sold per farm | | Farm production expenses ¹ | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| | Value (dollars) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Value (dollars) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total farm production expenses | | | |
| | | | | | | | Farms | | Value | |
| | | | | | | | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Skamania ----- | 20 185 | 5.5 | 1 001 | 1.4 | 16 676 | 1.8 | 60 | 3.8 | 867 | 1.9 |
| Snohomish ----- | 32 562 | 4.1 | 98 026 | .2 | 78 108 | .8 | 1 256 | .8 | 87 647 | 1.4 |
| Spokane ----- | 52 028 | 4.6 | 73 952 | .5 | 43 297 | .8 | 1 708 | .7 | 60 673 | 2.3 |
| Stevens ----- | 26 657 | 5.2 | 23 402 | 1.1 | 22 203 | 1.4 | 1 054 | 1.1 | 20 033 | 3.2 |
| Thurston ----- | 30 891 | 3.2 | 77 616 | .2 | 95 705 | .9 | 812 | 1.0 | 69 492 | 1.1 |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 28 572 | 6.8 | 5 009 | 1.9 | 45 540 | 2.1 | 110 | 2.2 | 4 176 | 6.3 |
| Walla Walla ----- | 103 877 | 2.8 | 197 442 | .1 | 265 022 | .6 | 747 | .7 | 172 954 | .6 |
| Whatcom ----- | 59 902 | 3.8 | 211 730 | .2 | 154 886 | .7 | 1 365 | .8 | 173 401 | .7 |
| Whitman ----- | 142 368 | 3.4 | 156 356 | .3 | 140 482 | .6 | 1 113 | .7 | 121 455 | 1.3 |
| Yakima ----- | 59 984 | 1.7 | 689 734 | .2 | 188 916 | .8 | 3 651 | .8 | 545 701 | .5 |
| Farm production expenses ¹ —Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic area | Livestock and poultry purchased | | | | Feed for livestock and poultry | | | Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees | | |
| | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | | Farms | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| | Washington | 8 540 | 2.0 | 360 704 | .5 | 15 116 | 1.3 | .5 | 9 939 | 1.5 |
| Adams ----- | 117 | 16.3 | (D) | (D) | 220 | 10.5 | 24 402 | .7 | 381 | 5.1 |
| Asotin ----- | 54 | 12.5 | 589 | 9.8 | 99 | 6.2 | 749 | 7.0 | 45 | 9.6 |
| Benton ----- | 299 | 10.7 | 2 543 | 10.4 | 582 | 5.8 | 2 839 | 4.8 | 250 | 7.7 |
| Chelan ----- | 56 | 30.8 | 199 | 47.8 | 78 | 23.9 | 179 | 21.5 | 262 | 11.2 |
| Clellam ----- | 134 | 16.3 | 419 | 19.5 | 216 | 9.5 | 1 001 | 4.7 | 59 | 27.3 |
| Clark ----- | 457 | 8.3 | 2 920 | 4.2 | 819 | 4.3 | 9 800 | 1.6 | 194 | 11.4 |
| Columbia ----- | 34 | 19.9 | 294 | 6.4 | 72 | 15.3 | 279 | 10.3 | 130 | 11.2 |
| Cowlitz ----- | 105 | 17.0 | 849 | 4.8 | 251 | 8.5 | 3 933 | .9 | 65 | 21.0 |
| Douglas ----- | 113 | 17.0 | 1 671 | 10.9 | 176 | 12.3 | 1 346 | 8.0 | 300 | 8.1 |
| Ferry ----- | 75 | 27.4 | 617 | 14.8 | 159 | 10.0 | 758 | 29.6 | 49 | 32.4 |
| Franklin ----- | 184 | 13.4 | 12 002 | 3.1 | 221 | 11.4 | 11 382 | 2.1 | 530 | 5.5 |
| Garfield ----- | 49 | 20.5 | 419 | 16.6 | 91 | 12.9 | 765 | 14.7 | 147 | 3.4 |
| Grant ----- | 394 | 9.2 | 67 112 | 1.0 | 558 | 6.9 | 36 462 | 1.0 | 915 | 4.1 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 153 | 15.5 | 799 | 9.8 | 289 | 6.7 | 5 060 | 1.6 | 39 | 33.5 |
| Island ----- | 71 | 21.9 | 323 | 28.6 | 195 | 8.1 | 2 675 | 2.5 | 60 | 22.9 |
| Jefferson ----- | 49 | 10.2 | 647 | 5.5 | 92 | 4.9 | 1 018 | 7.3 | 21 | 20.6 |
| King ----- | 459 | 7.9 | 5 427 | 5.1 | 815 | 4.2 | 22 924 | 2.1 | 195 | 13.0 |
| Kitsap ----- | 117 | 16.2 | 1 080 | 9.9 | 264 | 6.0 | 4 958 | 1.1 | 83 | 20.6 |
| Kittitas ----- | 283 | 9.8 | 18 948 | 3.8 | 490 | 5.7 | 8 004 | 3.6 | 191 | 11.7 |
| Klickitat ----- | 213 | 12.3 | 2 245 | 11.4 | 317 | 7.7 | 2 953 | 14.7 | 209 | 10.2 |
| Lewis ----- | 436 | 8.7 | 6 006 | 5.8 | 767 | 4.4 | 22 772 | 2.2 | 191 | 14.6 |
| Lincoln ----- | 160 | 11.8 | 1 766 | 4.3 | 295 | 8.5 | 2 213 | 11.3 | 538 | 3.8 |
| Mason ----- | 57 | 10.8 | 183 | 26.8 | 114 | 4.2 | 223 | 17.4 | 23 | 11.5 |
| Okanogan ----- | 286 | 11.5 | 2 836 | 6.8 | 507 | 6.3 | 2 892 | 10.2 | 297 | 11.1 |
| Pacific ----- | 62 | 26.9 | 503 | 13.1 | 123 | 14.4 | 2 227 | 7.9 | 31 | 36.2 |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 70 | 24.9 | 335 | 48.9 | 127 | 14.9 | 475 | 22.7 | 60 | 30.0 |
| Pierce ----- | 438 | 9.1 | 7 559 | 3.5 | 712 | 4.7 | 22 319 | 3.0 | 138 | 14.6 |
| San Juan ----- | 39 | 13.8 | 199 | 47.4 | 100 | 6.0 | 147 | 14.5 | 33 | 13.7 |
| Skagit ----- | 292 | 9.4 | 6 736 | 2.9 | 480 | 5.4 | 25 454 | 2.1 | 312 | 7.5 |
| Skamania ----- | 10 | 9.9 | 5 | 10.7 | 30 | 5.6 | 33 | 11.2 | 10 | 7.6 |
| Snohomish ----- | 484 | 7.4 | 4 863 | 5.8 | 945 | 3.3 | 33 566 | 2.8 | 263 | 9.3 |
| Spokane ----- | 440 | 9.3 | 3 204 | 14.5 | 902 | 4.8 | 7 865 | 6.3 | 654 | 6.1 |
| Stevens ----- | 380 | 9.1 | 2 390 | 7.8 | 644 | 5.2 | 3 978 | 11.4 | 344 | 9.6 |
| Thurston ----- | 296 | 9.9 | 4 306 | 10.5 | 621 | 4.2 | 24 944 | 1.1 | 165 | 14.1 |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 41 | 12.8 | 173 | 30.1 | 72 | 7.7 | 1 716 | 6.2 | 13 | 18.7 |
| Walla Walla ----- | 169 | 15.0 | (D) | (D) | 312 | 8.4 | 14 946 | .6 | 431 | 5.3 |
| Whatcom ----- | 576 | 6.3 | 10 618 | 3.3 | 937 | 3.9 | 65 036 | 1.8 | 428 | 6.8 |
| Whitman ----- | 199 | 11.3 | 2 583 | 6.3 | 341 | 9.4 | 4 637 | 9.0 | 882 | 2.6 |
| Yakima ----- | 689 | 5.9 | 74 598 | .5 | 1 083 | 4.1 | 69 065 | .4 | 1 001 | 5.5 |
| Farm production expenses ¹ —Con. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic area | Commercial fertilizer | | | | Agricultural chemicals | | | Petroleum products | | |
| | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | | Farms | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| | Washington | 16 663 | 1.1 | 185 614 | .7 | 23 884 | .9 | .8 | 27 819 | .8 |
| Adams ----- | 465 | 4.6 | 15 436 | 2.1 | 492 | 4.1 | 9 085 | 2.0 | 567 | 2.5 |
| Asotin ----- | 68 | 9.5 | 707 | 12.3 | 106 | 4.8 | 413 | 2.0 | 133 | 3.7 |
| Benton ----- | 556 | 4.8 | 15 078 | 1.1 | 935 | 2.9 | 15 006 | .7 | 954 | 2.7 |
| Chelan ----- | 998 | 3.3 | 2 223 | 7.0 | 1 171 | 1.9 | 8 482 | 2.4 | 1 210 | 1.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

APPENDIX C C-15

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Farm production expenses ¹ —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|-----------------|---|------------------------|---|-----------------|---|--------------------|---|-----------------|---|
| | Commercial fertilizer | | | | Agricultural chemicals | | | | Petroleum products | | | |
| | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Clallam ----- | 104 | 17.9 | 159 | 4.9 | 263 | 7.1 | 87 | 11.3 | 270 | 7.0 | 247 | 10.4 |
| Clark ----- | 469 | 7.1 | 832 | 15.9 | 1 033 | 3.0 | 724 | 7.5 | 1 134 | 2.4 | 1 201 | 3.7 |
| Columbia ----- | 159 | 6.2 | 2 339 | 7.9 | 162 | 6.7 | 1 707 | 8.4 | 190 | 1.1 | 1 245 | 6.0 |
| Cowlitz ----- | 119 | 16.2 | 395 | 15.9 | 156 | 13.4 | 314 | 12.8 | 294 | 6.1 | 540 | 22.9 |
| Douglas ----- | 725 | 3.0 | 4 526 | 5.7 | 834 | 1.8 | 6 970 | 2.5 | 861 | 1.4 | 3 920 | 3.4 |
| Ferry ----- | 54 | 36.6 | 94 | 20.4 | 94 | 20.1 | 64 | 39.9 | 178 | 5.4 | 338 | 16.2 |
| Franklin ----- | 662 | 3.7 | 18 477 | 2.3 | 689 | 3.9 | 14 727 | 2.6 | 812 | 2.4 | 6 825 | 2.1 |
| Garfield ----- | 160 | 4.4 | 2 337 | 5.4 | 162 | 5.5 | 2 000 | 9.3 | 184 | .9 | 1 288 | 4.5 |
| Grant ----- | 1 361 | 2.1 | 34 300 | 1.3 | 1 403 | 2.3 | 25 619 | 2.6 | 1 544 | 1.8 | 12 754 | 1.3 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 68 | 22.4 | 374 | 1.7 | 284 | 8.0 | 236 | 7.9 | 325 | 4.1 | 492 | 10.0 |
| Island ----- | 114 | 14.8 | 194 | 11.2 | 149 | 13.2 | 61 | 11.5 | 224 | 5.1 | 270 | 8.1 |
| Jefferson ----- | 36 | 13.7 | 68 | 9.3 | 95 | 4.4 | 37 | 25.5 | 109 | 2.9 | 128 | 8.8 |
| King ----- | 261 | 10.5 | 747 | 3.2 | 882 | 3.8 | 649 | 2.3 | 1 047 | 2.8 | 2 035 | 2.1 |
| Kitsap ----- | 130 | 14.8 | 34 | 15.5 | 177 | 10.7 | 100 | 41.4 | 313 | 4.6 | 247 | 8.4 |
| Kittitas ----- | 415 | 6.8 | 2 782 | 4.2 | 620 | 3.9 | 1 279 | 7.4 | 689 | 2.5 | 1 610 | 4.2 |
| Klickitat ----- | 277 | 7.6 | 2 159 | 8.1 | 321 | 7.1 | 1 822 | 3.8 | 472 | 3.1 | 1 670 | 6.3 |
| Lewis ----- | 283 | 11.9 | 653 | 9.9 | 702 | 5.1 | 445 | 8.5 | 923 | 2.6 | 1 323 | 3.5 |
| Lincoln ----- | 554 | 2.7 | 10 025 | 4.1 | 551 | 1.9 | 5 844 | 7.6 | 684 | 2.0 | 5 222 | 3.1 |
| Mason ----- | 43 | 11.3 | 85 | 34.0 | 107 | 5.3 | 26 | 9.7 | 133 | 3.1 | 95 | 8.3 |
| Okanogan ----- | 806 | 4.0 | 2 603 | 2.8 | 1 089 | 2.8 | 7 335 | 2.8 | 1 282 | 1.5 | 3 890 | 2.9 |
| Pacific ----- | 146 | 11.2 | 206 | 17.0 | 234 | 3.0 | 318 | 15.0 | 232 | 4.5 | 259 | 9.5 |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 128 | 14.4 | 161 | 21.0 | 62 | 27.4 | 146 | 62.2 | 194 | 4.4 | 200 | 10.7 |
| Pierce ----- | 252 | 11.9 | 692 | 3.2 | 767 | 4.8 | 899 | 8.1 | 916 | 3.0 | 2 361 | 3.0 |
| San Juan ----- | 27 | 13.8 | 25 | 14.5 | 94 | 6.8 | 18 | 27.7 | 140 | 3.5 | 111 | 18.0 |
| Skagit ----- | 372 | 6.9 | 4 959 | 2.7 | 511 | 5.5 | 3 223 | 4.0 | 677 | 2.8 | 3 729 | 1.9 |
| Skamania ----- | 23 | 5.2 | 41 | 2.0 | 54 | 4.0 | 157 | 1.3 | 54 | 4.0 | 40 | 3.3 |
| Snohomish ----- | 405 | 7.7 | 1 697 | 2.4 | 852 | 4.1 | 815 | 3.7 | 1 160 | 2.0 | 2 603 | 2.5 |
| Spokane ----- | 953 | 4.9 | 6 796 | 5.2 | 1 352 | 2.8 | 4 352 | 6.9 | 1 590 | 1.6 | 3 972 | 6.0 |
| Stevens ----- | 492 | 7.5 | 842 | 20.8 | 763 | 4.5 | 729 | 38.1 | 967 | 2.2 | 1 355 | 8.5 |
| Thurston ----- | 258 | 10.8 | 504 | 4.4 | 496 | 6.0 | 427 | 5.4 | 705 | 3.2 | 1 828 | 1.9 |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 20 | 17.1 | 50 | 8.1 | 101 | 4.0 | 61 | 11.3 | 100 | 4.2 | 97 | 5.1 |
| Walla Walla ----- | 556 | 4.8 | 12 771 | 1.6 | 596 | 4.1 | 11 568 | 2.1 | 706 | 2.5 | 6 491 | 1.7 |
| Whatcom ----- | 739 | 4.9 | 3 968 | 4.4 | 1 020 | 3.3 | 2 144 | 4.0 | 1 307 | 1.4 | 4 502 | 1.8 |
| Whitman ----- | 955 | 2.4 | 21 894 | 3.0 | 1 063 | 1.7 | 15 365 | 3.1 | 1 091 | 1.4 | 8 762 | 2.1 |
| Yakima ----- | 2 450 | 2.4 | 14 380 | 1.2 | 3 442 | 1.1 | 26 877 | 1.0 | 3 448 | 1.2 | 18 176 | 1.2 |
| Geographic area | Farm production expenses ¹ —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Electricity | | | | Hired farm labor | | | | Contract labor | | | |
| | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Washington -- | 22 085 | 1.0 | 65 250 | .7 | 14 145 | 1.2 | 601 614 | .5 | 3 746 | 3.2 | 58 402 | 2.1 |
| Adams ----- | 465 | 4.6 | 5 466 | 1.9 | 369 | 5.7 | 11 706 | 1.4 | 59 | 7.7 | (D) | (D) |
| Astotin ----- | 107 | 5.6 | 161 | 5.4 | 58 | 11.3 | 653 | 6.2 | 10 | 35.9 | 9 | 26.1 |
| Benton ----- | 888 | 3.3 | 7 358 | 1.1 | 459 | 5.5 | 41 991 | 1.5 | 127 | 14.7 | 12 857 | .6 |
| Chelan ----- | 906 | 4.0 | 1 289 | 4.2 | 965 | 3.5 | 43 694 | 1.7 | 304 | 10.5 | 3 205 | 6.8 |
| Clallam ----- | 170 | 13.5 | 131 | 5.4 | 104 | 18.6 | 1 039 | 2.5 | 9 | 70.9 | (D) | (D) |
| Clark ----- | 780 | 4.9 | 827 | 3.3 | 429 | 8.2 | 5 586 | 3.6 | 118 | 20.7 | 234 | 14.6 |
| Columbia ----- | 131 | 9.3 | 259 | 20.2 | 104 | 11.9 | 2 120 | 1.9 | 16 | 35.1 | 63 | 5.3 |
| Cowlitz ----- | 214 | 9.4 | 338 | 8.8 | 141 | 14.6 | 3 371 | 2.0 | 24 | 43.5 | 50 | 17.8 |
| Douglas ----- | 606 | 4.8 | 1 000 | 3.5 | 650 | 3.3 | 26 941 | 2.4 | 129 | 13.6 | 1 138 | 3.6 |
| Ferry ----- | 148 | 11.3 | 96 | 19.7 | 66 | 31.2 | 334 | 21.4 | 8 | 36.0 | 29 | 2.9 |
| Franklin ----- | 665 | 5.0 | 6 178 | 1.5 | 504 | 6.6 | 30 832 | 1.6 | 181 | 14.9 | 6 694 | 11.1 |
| Garfield ----- | 109 | 10.9 | 242 | 7.5 | 119 | 8.5 | 1 217 | 7.8 | 7 | — | 17 | — |
| Grant ----- | 1 451 | 2.2 | 7 959 | 2.1 | 960 | 3.5 | 65 470 | 1.4 | 301 | 10.1 | 7 392 | 5.2 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 198 | 11.3 | 272 | 5.8 | 124 | 17.4 | 1 902 | 3.0 | 40 | 38.9 | 96 | 29.8 |
| Island ----- | 196 | 8.6 | 216 | 4.6 | 96 | 16.4 | 1 435 | 1.2 | 17 | 55.3 | 25 | 54.0 |
| Jefferson ----- | 80 | 6.9 | 80 | 5.3 | 33 | 15.4 | 275 | 1.3 | 10 | 28.0 | 30 | 23.6 |
| King ----- | 794 | 4.8 | 1 393 | 2.8 | 414 | 7.4 | 14 359 | .9 | 92 | 18.5 | 333 | 5.3 |
| Kitsap ----- | 233 | 8.1 | 206 | 8.4 | 150 | 12.1 | 1 337 | 26.7 | 28 | 24.3 | (D) | (D) |
| Kittitas ----- | 550 | 5.2 | 764 | 4.6 | 237 | 10.4 | 9 031 | 4.0 | 118 | 16.0 | 366 | 31.7 |
| Klickitat ----- | 365 | 6.8 | 784 | 10.6 | 167 | 11.4 | 7 257 | 4.3 | 44 | 30.0 | 107 | 10.9 |
| Lewis ----- | 695 | 4.8 | 929 | 5.4 | 358 | 9.5 | 6 096 | 3.0 | 83 | 24.7 | 194 | 4.3 |
| Lincoln ----- | 588 | 4.4 | 2 427 | 7.8 | 481 | 5.6 | 5 996 | 5.7 | 62 | 23.9 | 200 | 33.2 |
| Mason ----- | 97 | 5.9 | 36 | 8.4 | 27 | 13.7 | 168 | 14.8 | 3 | 71.7 | 1 | 93.0 |
| Okanogan ----- | 993 | 4.0 | 1 772 | 3.7 | 712 | 4.3 | 27 834 | 2.8 | 201 | 14.3 | 4 842 | 5.9 |
| Pacific ----- | 214 | 6.5 | 271 | 7.6 | 121 | 13.0 | 1 589 | 8.2 | 27 | 39.9 | 36 | 36.7 |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 159 | 9.9 | 85 | 31.9 | 17 | 54.0 | 87 | 23.1 | 17 | 59.1 | 13 | 74.2 |
| Pierce ----- | 797 | 4.4 | 1 658 | 2.8 | 305 | 9.8 | 18 252 | 3.5 | 86 | 23.1 | 617 | 5.1 |
| San Juan ----- | 89 | 6.7 | 34 | 10.4 | 53 | 11.3 | 62 | 19.8 | 24 | 20.8 | 80 | 19.8 |
| Skagit ----- | 545 | 4.4 | 1 935 | 1.8 | 368 | 7.4 | 30 071 | 2.1 | 123 | 15.7 | 1 246 | 1.9 |
| Skamania ----- | 43 | 4.4 | 11 | 3.5 | 20 | 5.7 | 322 | 1.0 | 5 | 14.1 | 9 | 22.1 |
| Snohomish ----- | 915 | 3.8 | 1 387 | 3.5 | 400 | 7.7 | 14 802 | 1.8 | 119 | 17.6 | 418 | 25.3 |
| Spokane ----- | 1 184 | 3.7 | 1 213 | 4.8 | 491 | 8.3 | 5 603 | 6.9 | 175 | 16.1 | 227 | 15.6 |
| Stevens ----- | 768 | 4.5 | 516 | 10.0 | 265 | 12.0 | 1 222 | 17.2 | 79 | 24.6 | 193 | 52.4 |
| Thurston ----- | 584 | 4.4 | 1 418 | 2.8 | 232 | 9.8 | 14 955 | .4 | 89 | 20.3 | 165 | 25.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

C-16 APPENDIX C

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Farm production expenses ¹ —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-----------------|---|---|---|-----------------|---|------------------------------------|---|-----------------|---|
| | Electricity | | | | Hired farm labor | | | | Contract labor | | | |
| | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 70 | 6.9 | 117 | 4.9 | 36 | 13.3 | 460 | 6.7 | 8 | 38.5 | 8 | 36.4 |
| Walla Walla ----- | 579 | 4.6 | 3 691 | 2.8 | 392 | 6.2 | 15 908 | 2.1 | 72 | 19.9 | 4 556 | 3.5 |
| Whatcom ----- | 1 053 | 2.8 | 3 162 | 2.6 | 725 | 4.7 | 24 951 | 2.5 | 123 | 16.4 | 675 | 7.7 |
| Whitman ----- | 834 | 3.6 | 1 238 | 4.7 | 659 | 4.7 | 10 299 | 4.7 | 131 | 15.3 | 670 | 16.0 |
| Yakima ----- | 2 822 | 2.2 | 8 330 | 1.8 | 2 334 | 2.2 | 152 386 | .9 | 677 | 7.6 | 10 341 | 6.8 |
| Farm production expenses ¹ —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic area | Repair and maintenance | | | | Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment | | | | Interest expense | | | |
| | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Washington -- | 25 446 | .8 | 193 976 | .7 | 9 227 | 1.7 | 62 861 | 1.6 | 13 192 | 1.4 | 191 779 | .9 |
| Adams ----- | 526 | 3.7 | 10 218 | 2.8 | 221 | 7.9 | 3 589 | 3.0 | 338 | 5.2 | 8 303 | 3.7 |
| Astotin ----- | 109 | 5.3 | 680 | 6.8 | 41 | 14.7 | 64 | 13.0 | 71 | 8.9 | 670 | 11.7 |
| Benton ----- | 948 | 2.8 | 13 587 | 2.0 | 370 | 8.0 | 3 326 | 5.6 | 504 | 6.1 | 11 345 | 2.4 |
| Chelan ----- | 1 108 | 2.5 | 5 738 | 2.7 | 411 | 8.1 | 1 097 | 11.6 | 637 | 6.0 | 6 679 | 4.3 |
| Clallam ----- | 236 | 8.1 | 390 | 7.0 | 27 | 36.8 | (D) | (D) | 40 | 24.8 | 314 | 17.7 |
| Clark ----- | 988 | 3.4 | 1 969 | 3.6 | 236 | 12.7 | 391 | 10.1 | 324 | 9.5 | 2 465 | 10.5 |
| Columbia ----- | 155 | 7.1 | 1 880 | 9.0 | 82 | 16.4 | 622 | 18.7 | 80 | 17.1 | 1 092 | 13.8 |
| Cowlitz ----- | 280 | 6.8 | 780 | 6.2 | 15 | — | 61 | — | 107 | 15.3 | 886 | 8.2 |
| Douglas ----- | 771 | 2.7 | 6 091 | 4.2 | 250 | 9.4 | 672 | 6.3 | 461 | 5.7 | 6 158 | 3.7 |
| Ferry ----- | 160 | 10.4 | 523 | 15.0 | 8 | 36.0 | 11 | 7.5 | 92 | 22.7 | 276 | 29.6 |
| Franklin ----- | 767 | 3.2 | 12 416 | 3.6 | 454 | 6.5 | 5 051 | 3.5 | 541 | 5.5 | 12 437 | 2.9 |
| Garfield ----- | 141 | 6.6 | 1 971 | 9.8 | 100 | 14.0 | 450 | 12.8 | 92 | 12.3 | 1 198 | 8.9 |
| Grant ----- | 1 503 | 2.0 | 20 819 | 1.8 | 913 | 4.0 | 12 167 | 2.2 | 1 075 | 3.8 | 24 417 | 2.3 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 283 | 6.3 | 1 488 | 25.6 | 58 | 24.9 | 107 | 12.3 | 98 | 22.7 | 1 180 | 15.9 |
| Island ----- | 220 | 6.9 | 641 | 5.8 | 20 | 37.3 | 97 | 4.5 | 42 | 26.5 | 440 | 18.9 |
| Jefferson ----- | 110 | 2.9 | 227 | 10.4 | 21 | 19.8 | 14 | 32.0 | 29 | 15.7 | 124 | 11.0 |
| King ----- | 944 | 3.6 | 3 899 | 2.8 | 189 | 13.8 | 250 | 9.3 | 367 | 8.7 | 3 303 | 5.4 |
| Kitsap ----- | 281 | 6.0 | 546 | 23.3 | 49 | 28.6 | (D) | (D) | 106 | 16.2 | 813 | 12.8 |
| Kittitas ----- | 666 | 3.1 | 3 018 | 5.2 | 319 | 9.0 | 975 | 12.9 | 362 | 7.7 | 3 242 | 7.2 |
| Klickitat ----- | 435 | 4.4 | 2 267 | 5.0 | 106 | 16.7 | 368 | 7.3 | 252 | 9.0 | 2 304 | 6.9 |
| Lewis ----- | 846 | 3.3 | 2 602 | 3.3 | 161 | 15.8 | 648 | 9.4 | 365 | 9.1 | 2 684 | 6.5 |
| Lincoln ----- | 672 | 2.4 | 7 215 | 3.8 | 231 | 10.5 | 2 012 | 21.7 | 374 | 8.1 | 4 603 | 8.0 |
| Mason ----- | 114 | 4.7 | 177 | 8.7 | 20 | 21.5 | 5 | 27.9 | 45 | 10.7 | 131 | 11.5 |
| Okanogan ----- | 1 168 | 2.7 | 6 385 | 4.0 | 341 | 9.8 | 1 121 | 9.5 | 616 | 6.6 | 7 681 | 3.7 |
| Pacific ----- | 200 | 7.0 | 807 | 12.6 | 39 | 29.5 | 71 | 20.4 | 102 | 17.8 | 662 | 18.4 |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 160 | 9.8 | 284 | 24.2 | 16 | 62.7 | 39 | 53.1 | 63 | 23.3 | 114 | 27.2 |
| Pierce ----- | 839 | 3.7 | 4 123 | 3.0 | 201 | 14.9 | 570 | 18.0 | 402 | 9.5 | 3 245 | 5.4 |
| San Juan ----- | 129 | 4.2 | 207 | 16.6 | 32 | 16.5 | 42 | 15.2 | 39 | 13.7 | 184 | 22.4 |
| Skagit ----- | 624 | 3.8 | 6 422 | 1.8 | 201 | 10.7 | 1 515 | 2.1 | 348 | 7.9 | 6 071 | 3.7 |
| Skamania ----- | 42 | 4.2 | 46 | 8.2 | 10 | 8.3 | 4 | 7.7 | 12 | 8.0 | 16 | 13.0 |
| Shoshone ----- | 1 023 | 3.1 | 4 781 | 2.6 | 269 | 10.7 | 775 | 3.7 | 398 | 8.0 | 4 877 | 5.3 |
| Spokane ----- | 1 485 | 2.4 | 5 881 | 4.3 | 347 | 10.7 | 716 | 13.4 | 682 | 6.5 | 5 720 | 9.9 |
| Stevens ----- | 850 | 3.5 | 1 775 | 6.4 | 226 | 13.4 | 286 | 22.9 | 412 | 7.6 | 1 801 | 11.0 |
| Thurston ----- | 640 | 3.8 | 3 533 | 3.5 | 149 | 15.4 | 250 | 15.9 | 255 | 10.7 | 3 213 | 8.3 |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 92 | 4.7 | 244 | 5.1 | 32 | 15.0 | 46 | 11.7 | 44 | 10.9 | 215 | 8.7 |
| Walla Walla ----- | 669 | 3.0 | 8 957 | 2.1 | 358 | 7.0 | (D) | (D) | 345 | 6.4 | 7 668 | 3.8 |
| Whatcom ----- | 1 102 | 2.7 | 9 133 | 2.6 | 563 | 5.7 | 3 993 | 2.7 | 677 | 5.3 | 12 557 | 2.9 |
| Whitman ----- | 972 | 2.3 | 13 607 | 3.2 | 482 | 6.3 | 4 609 | 11.0 | 677 | 3.9 | 10 681 | 5.4 |
| Yakima ----- | 3 188 | 1.6 | 28 648 | 1.2 | 1 659 | 3.9 | 11 908 | 3.3 | 1 718 | 3.7 | 32 010 | 1.7 |
| Farm production expenses ¹ —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic area | Cash rent | | | | Property taxes paid | | | | All other farm production expenses | | | |
| | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Washington -- | 6 367 | 2.1 | 101 971 | 1.4 | 28 321 | .7 | 77 300 | .9 | 27 981 | .8 | 408 390 | .5 |
| Adams ----- | 157 | 6.4 | 5 826 | 3.1 | 523 | 3.6 | 2 865 | 3.1 | 571 | 2.2 | 18 634 | 1.3 |
| Astotin ----- | 16 | 17.5 | 200 | 4.4 | 124 | 4.3 | 337 | 7.3 | 141 | 1.8 | 810 | 4.3 |
| Benton ----- | 193 | 11.7 | 7 038 | .6 | 1 077 | 1.3 | 4 131 | 2.5 | 1 069 | 1.7 | 25 831 | .9 |
| Chelan ----- | 149 | 13.1 | 2 202 | 18.9 | 1 151 | 2.1 | 4 340 | 3.1 | 1 221 | 1.3 | 20 914 | 3.4 |
| Clallam ----- | 35 | 29.6 | 159 | 14.8 | 301 | 4.3 | 442 | 23.5 | 294 | 4.9 | 857 | 5.6 |
| Clark ----- | 230 | 12.4 | 622 | 7.6 | 1 202 | 1.6 | 1 482 | 4.3 | 1 069 | 2.8 | 4 901 | 2.7 |
| Columbia ----- | 67 | 17.9 | 535 | 20.7 | 175 | 4.5 | 517 | 6.8 | 191 | 1.1 | 1 631 | 6.4 |
| Cowlitz ----- | 64 | 23.8 | 395 | 15.2 | 349 | 2.7 | 463 | 7.6 | 336 | 3.4 | 1 702 | 2.1 |
| Douglas ----- | 132 | 11.6 | 1 825 | 14.3 | 839 | 1.9 | 3 060 | 5.1 | 855 | 1.6 | 16 326 | 1.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

APPENDIX C C-17

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Farm production expenses ¹ —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|-----------------|---|---------------------|---|------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------------------|---|
| | Cash rent | | | | Property taxes paid | | | | All other farm production expenses | | | |
| | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Value | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Ferry ----- | 51 | 31.1 | 86 | 26.2 | 181 | 5.0 | 263 | 19.2 | 156 | 10.7 | 742 | 21.3 |
| Franklin ----- | 359 | 7.9 | 16 029 | 4.4 | 745 | 3.1 | 3 833 | 3.1 | 835 | 1.8 | 20 944 | 2.5 |
| Garfield ----- | 30 | 15.7 | 451 | 31.1 | 169 | 4.3 | 508 | 11.5 | 171 | 4.4 | 1 609 | 9.6 |
| Grant ----- | 658 | 5.4 | 18 587 | 2.8 | 1 561 | 1.7 | 7 463 | 2.3 | 1 645 | 1.1 | 50 575 | 1.5 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 40 | 32.7 | 302 | .8 | 363 | 3.3 | 656 | 14.5 | 326 | 4.9 | 1 946 | 5.6 |
| Island ----- | 66 | 21.0 | 201 | 12.1 | 253 | 4.6 | 349 | 11.3 | 222 | 6.2 | 1 033 | 4.0 |
| Jefferson ----- | 27 | 17.7 | 85 | 11.9 | 113 | 2.6 | 150 | 9.5 | 107 | 3.6 | 366 | 14.8 |
| King ----- | 182 | 12.7 | 1 243 | 8.9 | 1 111 | 2.1 | 2 866 | 4.4 | 1 080 | 2.3 | 10 901 | 1.1 |
| Kitsap ----- | 24 | 42.3 | 24 | 67.8 | 351 | 2.4 | 527 | 7.7 | 321 | 4.2 | 1 229 | 9.6 |
| Kittitas ----- | 138 | 14.0 | 1 647 | 7.6 | 703 | 2.4 | 2 011 | 7.3 | 721 | 1.9 | 6 572 | 3.2 |
| Klickitat ----- | 143 | 16.6 | 612 | 10.0 | 461 | 3.9 | 925 | 6.6 | 477 | 2.9 | 4 627 | 6.1 |
| Lewis ----- | 136 | 14.8 | 990 | 12.7 | 1 031 | 1.6 | 1 430 | 3.8 | 904 | 3.2 | 5 763 | 4.3 |
| Lincoln ----- | 186 | 11.8 | 2 667 | 17.6 | 624 | 2.8 | 1 797 | 6.1 | 708 | .5 | 6 373 | 4.3 |
| Mason ----- | 9 | 25.4 | 6 | 28.4 | 143 | 2.2 | 184 | 6.6 | 123 | 4.0 | 170 | 7.2 |
| Okanogan ----- | 192 | 11.1 | 1 666 | 10.0 | 1 277 | 1.8 | 3 321 | 4.0 | 1 306 | 1.6 | 22 246 | 2.8 |
| Pacific ----- | 24 | 37.4 | 168 | 10.6 | 239 | 2.9 | 474 | 9.8 | 233 | 4.3 | 1 478 | 2.8 |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 28 | 33.0 | 30 | 49.5 | 205 | 1.4 | 155 | 11.7 | 196 | 4.4 | 355 | 14.2 |
| Pierce ----- | 125 | 14.9 | 1 065 | 4.4 | 998 | 1.9 | 2 146 | 5.2 | 952 | 2.7 | 9 996 | 1.6 |
| San Juan ----- | 29 | 14.9 | 44 | 17.5 | 144 | 2.9 | 252 | 8.4 | 140 | 3.2 | 199 | 11.4 |
| Skagit ----- | 293 | 9.1 | 5 068 | 1.3 | 712 | 1.9 | 2 080 | 4.9 | 679 | 3.0 | 18 850 | 1.2 |
| Skamania ----- | 7 | 8.9 | 13 | 12.1 | 57 | 3.9 | .90 | 3.0 | 54 | 3.8 | 75 | 3.1 |
| Snohomish ----- | 239 | 10.5 | 2 295 | 7.3 | 1 216 | 1.3 | 2 651 | 3.7 | 1 113 | 2.4 | 10 594 | 1.2 |
| Spokane ----- | 286 | 11.3 | 2 282 | 13.8 | 1 649 | 1.2 | 2 622 | 4.0 | 1 566 | 1.9 | 7 212 | 4.6 |
| Stevens ----- | 269 | 10.9 | 937 | 23.3 | 1 020 | 1.6 | 902 | 4.0 | 944 | 2.4 | 2 706 | 3.9 |
| Thurston ----- | 78 | 20.3 | 301 | 10.8 | 771 | 2.1 | 1 895 | 7.9 | 684 | 3.5 | 10 944 | .9 |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 30 | 14.5 | 71 | 11.7 | 108 | 2.5 | 163 | 4.9 | 97 | 4.2 | 743 | 4.2 |
| Walla Walla ----- | 200 | 10.6 | 4 962 | 3.5 | 659 | 2.6 | 2 327 | 4.2 | 663 | 3.4 | 14 057 | 2.3 |
| Whatcom ----- | 416 | 6.5 | 4 061 | 5.7 | 1 300 | 1.3 | 3 341 | 2.3 | 1 262 | 1.8 | 22 737 | 2.6 |
| Whitman ----- | 311 | 8.4 | 5 885 | 8.4 | 975 | 2.3 | 3 315 | 4.3 | 1 059 | 1.8 | 10 469 | 3.0 |
| Yakima ----- | 748 | 6.4 | 11 389 | 4.4 | 3 441 | 1.2 | 10 965 | 2.5 | 3 490 | 1.1 | 71 274 | .9 |
| Net cash return from agricultural sales for the farm unit (see text) ¹ | | | | Total cropland | | | | Harvested cropland | | | | |
| Geographic area | Farms | | Value | | Farms | | Acres | | Farms | | Acres | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (\$1,000) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Washington -- | 30 263 | .7 | 689 113 | .9 | 25 765 | .7 | 7 999 419 | .2 | 21 282 | .6 | 4 734 673 | .2 |
| Adams ----- | 603 | .8 | 33 943 | 2.6 | 547 | .7 | 781 122 | .2 | 505 | .7 | 387 500 | .8 |
| Astorin ----- | 142 | 1.8 | (D) | (D) | 95 | 1.7 | 85 202 | .7 | 66 | 1.9 | 30 594 | .1 |
| Benton ----- | 1 128 | .8 | 33 082 | 3.4 | 948 | .8 | 457 286 | .1 | 716 | .9 | 266 598 | .5 |
| Chelan ----- | 1 239 | .9 | 46 138 | 2.5 | 1 207 | .6 | 40 567 | .9 | 1 178 | .7 | 31 240 | |
| Clallam ----- | 327 | 1.0 | 384 | 61.1 | 250 | 1.2 | 12 863 | 3.0 | 164 | 1.8 | 6 119 | 3.5 |
| Clark ----- | 1 257 | .9 | 5 145 | 8.1 | 1 010 | .9 | 47 163 | 1.4 | 731 | 1.0 | 27 719 | 1.7 |
| Columbia ----- | 191 | 1.1 | 5 382 | 18.2 | 173 | .8 | 180 083 | .4 | 157 | 1.0 | 95 944 | .6 |
| Cowlitz ----- | 364 | 1.1 | 2 767 | 14.2 | 259 | 1.3 | 16 099 | 1.4 | 172 | 1.7 | 8 227 | 1.5 |
| Douglas ----- | 887 | .6 | 25 596 | 5.4 | 852 | .5 | 535 492 | .2 | 806 | .5 | 217 293 | .3 |
| Ferry ----- | 192 | 1.0 | (D) | (D) | 166 | 1.2 | 29 787 | 1.3 | 131 | 1.7 | 13 146 | 2.0 |
| Franklin ----- | 857 | 1.0 | 51 311 | 2.5 | 789 | .7 | 457 795 | .3 | 732 | .7 | 291 017 | .3 |
| Garfield ----- | 186 | .9 | 2 041 | 25.0 | 178 | .4 | 197 054 | .3 | 163 | .5 | 107 738 | .4 |
| Grant ----- | 1 697 | .6 | 76 955 | 2.4 | 1 569 | .7 | 752 487 | .3 | 1 429 | .7 | 526 416 | .3 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 384 | .9 | 1 299 | 28.0 | 320 | .9 | 26 771 | 1.9 | 225 | 1.3 | 15 606 | 1.6 |
| Island ----- | 278 | 1.1 | 1 088 | 14.5 | 239 | .9 | 14 483 | 2.6 | 193 | 1.3 | 9 755 | 2.6 |
| Jefferson ----- | 115 | 2.1 | 396 | 20.7 | 90 | 1.9 | 4 935 | 2.7 | 61 | 2.8 | 2 151 | 5.1 |
| King ----- | 1 223 | 1.0 | 10 798 | 6.6 | 759 | 1.1 | 24 582 | 1.3 | 440 | 1.5 | 9 814 | 1.3 |
| Kitsap ----- | 366 | 1.0 | (D) | (D) | 242 | 1.3 | 3 854 | 3.5 | 146 | 2.0 | 1 300 | 3.8 |
| Kittitas ----- | 759 | .9 | 9 077 | 7.3 | 630 | 1.0 | 94 715 | 1.1 | 480 | 1.2 | 56 750 | 1.0 |
| Klickitat ----- | 507 | .7 | 3 701 | 19.7 | 434 | .9 | 201 310 | .5 | 356 | 1.1 | 91 904 | .6 |
| Lewis ----- | 1 067 | .8 | 8 569 | 8.3 | 887 | .8 | 60 223 | 1.1 | 617 | 1.1 | 29 440 | 1.6 |
| Lincoln ----- | 708 | .5 | 20 400 | 6.1 | 653 | .4 | 888 059 | .2 | 610 | .4 | 469 660 | .2 |
| Mason ----- | 145 | 2.1 | (D) | (D) | 105 | 2.1 | 3 870 | 4.3 | 73 | 2.9 | 1 703 | 4.4 |
| Okanogan ----- | 1 345 | 1.1 | 40 306 | 3.5 | 1 212 | .9 | 138 062 | .9 | 1 076 | 1.0 | 70 960 | .5 |
| Pacific ----- | 248 | .7 | 4 510 | 22.0 | 216 | .7 | 13 328 | 1.7 | 168 | 1.1 | 5 422 | 1.6 |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 205 | 1.4 | (D) | (D) | 182 | 1.2 | 23 095 | 2.4 | 137 | 1.6 | 12 384 | 2.8 |
| Pierce ----- | 1 058 | .9 | 7 808 | 10.1 | 734 | 1.0 | 27 166 | 1.4 | 459 | 1.2 | 13 261 | 1.1 |
| San Juan ----- | 154 | 2.0 | (D) | (D) | 132 | 1.5 | 10 910 | 4.4 | 104 | 2.1 | 4 057 | 4.8 |
| Skagit ----- | 755 | .8 | 18 134 | 3.5 | 617 | .8 | 72 576 | .5 | 513 | .9 | 57 946 | .5 |
| Skamania ----- | 60 | 3.8 | 134 | 9.8 | 45 | 2.6 | 2 031 | 2.6 | 33 | 3.5 | 1 205 | 2.5 |
| Snohomish ----- | 1 256 | .8 | 10 276 | 8.4 | 896 | .9 | 48 653 | .9 | 583 | 1.1 | 28 742 | .9 |
| Spokane ----- | 1 708 | .7 | 14 475 | 12.5 | 1 474 | .7 | 397 644 | .5 | 1 250 | .7 | 293 248 | .6 |
| Stevens ----- | 1 054 | 1.1 | 2 990 | 19.8 | 921 | 1.0 | 124 452 | 1.2 | 760 | 1.0 | 66 918 | 1.4 |
| Thurston ----- | 812 | 1.0 | 8 613 | 7.4 | 567 | 1.1 | 26 520 | 1.6 | 372 | 1.4 | 12 130 | 1.7 |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 110 | 2.2 | 1 174 | 11.3 | 96 | 1.4 | 8 652 | 2.7 | 77 | 1.9 | 3 515 | 3.9 |
| Walla Walla ----- | 747 | .7 | 23 143 | 4.0 | 666 | .7 | 604 519 | .2 | 594 | .8 | 335 454 | .3 |
| Whatcom ----- | 1 365 | .8 | 39 173 | 2.8 | 1 204 | .7 | 90 719 | .7 | 1 001 | .8 | 65 643 | .6 |
| Whitman ----- | 1 113 | .7 | 38 301 | 4.8 | 1 042 | .5 | 1 132 001 | .3 | 1 001 | .5 | 802 486 | .3 |
| Yakima ----- | 3 651 | .8 | 143 306 | 2.0 | 3 359 | .8 | 363 289 | .4 | 3 003 | .8 | 263 668 | .4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

C-18 APPENDIX C

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Irrigated land | | | | Livestock and poultry | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|------------------|---|---------------------------|---|----------------|---|
| | Farms | | Acres | | Cattle and calves inventory | | | | Beef cows inventory | | | |
| | | | | | Farms | | Total | | Farms | | Total | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Washington -- | 14 068 | .7 | 1 641 437 | .3 | 13 484 | .7 | 1 270 275 | .3 | 9 555 | .8 | 310 554 | .5 |
| Adams ----- | 324 | 1.1 | 141 852 | .5 | 201 | 1.4 | 77 976 | .5 | 145 | 1.7 | 10 358 | 2.3 |
| Astorin ----- | 30 | 5.1 | 404 | 4.3 | 94 | 1.7 | 10 579 | 1.1 | 76 | 2.0 | (D) | (D) |
| Benton ----- | 914 | .9 | 134 698 | .2 | 483 | 1.3 | 19 652 | 1.2 | 331 | 1.6 | 7 019 | 1.7 |
| Chelan ----- | 1 173 | .7 | 30 008 | .4 | 63 | 3.5 | 2 558 | 1.9 | 45 | 3.8 | 1 646 | 1.9 |
| Clallam ----- | 105 | 2.5 | 3 834 | 3.3 | 215 | 1.3 | 8 027 | 2.5 | 176 | 1.6 | 2 654 | 3.9 |
| Clark ----- | 183 | 2.0 | 4 533 | 2.2 | 787 | 1.0 | 28 326 | 1.0 | 593 | 1.2 | 6 831 | 2.0 |
| Columbia ----- | 51 | 2.9 | 2 684 | 1.3 | 83 | 2.0 | 6 988 | 1.3 | 78 | 2.1 | 3 861 | 1.2 |
| Cowlitz ----- | 65 | 2.8 | 3 416 | 2.0 | 253 | 1.3 | 8 795 | 1.6 | 225 | 1.5 | 2 974 | 1.8 |
| Douglas ----- | 614 | .7 | 20 062 | .5 | 111 | 1.7 | 12 329 | .5 | 93 | 1.6 | (D) | (D) |
| Ferry ----- | 67 | 2.7 | (D) | (D) | 127 | 1.6 | 13 475 | 1.9 | 117 | 1.8 | 8 378 | 1.8 |
| Franklin ----- | 715 | .7 | 214 748 | .4 | 210 | 1.8 | 41 993 | .7 | 133 | 2.2 | 14 417 | 1.1 |
| Garfield ----- | 27 | 3.2 | 932 | 2.3 | 90 | 1.2 | 9 965 | .5 | 86 | 1.1 | (D) | (D) |
| Grant ----- | 1 440 | .8 | 410 552 | .4 | 561 | 1.2 | 121 674 | .4 | 380 | 1.5 | 22 508 | 1.4 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 93 | 2.4 | 4 799 | 2.2 | 265 | 1.2 | 17 938 | 1.5 | 193 | 1.6 | 2 644 | 3.6 |
| Island ----- | 59 | 3.3 | 1 895 | 3.5 | 173 | 1.5 | 8 461 | 1.5 | 124 | 2.0 | 1 518 | 4.3 |
| Jefferson ----- | 25 | 5.2 | 755 | 2.8 | 88 | 1.9 | 4 261 | 2.0 | 73 | 2.4 | 1 332 | 2.6 |
| King ----- | 221 | 2.0 | 2 412 | 2.7 | 499 | 1.4 | 39 135 | .6 | 315 | 1.9 | 2 226 | 3.1 |
| Kitsap ----- | 83 | 2.8 | 409 | 6.0 | 165 | 1.8 | 1 956 | 2.8 | 142 | 2.0 | 855 | 3.2 |
| Kittitas ----- | 624 | 1.0 | 77 324 | 1.0 | 432 | 1.3 | 47 629 | 1.1 | 328 | 1.5 | 18 805 | 1.6 |
| Klickitat ----- | 164 | 2.0 | 29 739 | 1.5 | 286 | 1.3 | 32 125 | 1.5 | 214 | 1.5 | 14 149 | 1.6 |
| Lewis ----- | 140 | 2.3 | 7 789 | 1.6 | 788 | .9 | 39 990 | .8 | 573 | 1.1 | 8 330 | 1.8 |
| Lincoln ----- | 155 | 1.1 | 55 679 | .9 | 281 | .9 | 34 610 | .4 | 246 | .9 | 20 924 | .5 |
| Mason ----- | 33 | 5.1 | 316 | 8.1 | 81 | 2.8 | 1 845 | 6.4 | 61 | 3.6 | 972 | 8.9 |
| Okanogan ----- | 1 036 | 1.0 | 49 471 | .7 | 470 | 1.3 | 51 439 | .8 | 394 | 1.4 | 29 571 | .8 |
| Pacific ----- | 104 | 1.6 | 2 162 | 1.6 | 135 | 1.5 | 9 033 | 2.7 | 107 | 1.8 | 2 386 | 3.1 |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 35 | 4.7 | 1 167 | 5.0 | 132 | 1.7 | 8 038 | 2.3 | 121 | 1.8 | 3 851 | 2.8 |
| Pierce ----- | 237 | 1.7 | 5 695 | 1.2 | 553 | 1.2 | 24 719 | .7 | 416 | 1.4 | 4 079 | 1.8 |
| San Juan ----- | 35 | 4.9 | 784 | 7.2 | 78 | 2.7 | 3 334 | 6.1 | 64 | 3.2 | 1 780 | 6.8 |
| Skagit ----- | 149 | 1.8 | 8 415 | 1.2 | 463 | 1.0 | 46 883 | .6 | 254 | 1.6 | 4 464 | 2.6 |
| Skamania ----- | 6 | 9.5 | (D) | (D) | 32 | 3.7 | 640 | 6.9 | 26 | 4.5 | (D) | (D) |
| Snohomish ----- | 193 | 1.9 | 6 311 | .9 | 684 | 1.0 | 53 048 | .6 | 449 | 1.4 | 5 143 | 2.2 |
| Spokane ----- | 284 | 1.6 | 14 755 | 1.1 | 710 | 1.0 | 32 879 | 1.0 | 501 | 1.2 | 12 860 | 1.1 |
| Stevens ----- | 216 | 2.1 | 9 119 | 2.6 | 640 | 1.1 | 35 604 | 1.1 | 474 | 1.3 | 13 752 | 1.5 |
| Thurston ----- | 182 | 2.0 | 4 489 | 1.5 | 507 | 1.2 | 29 599 | .8 | 386 | 1.4 | 5 162 | 1.9 |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 9 | 7.4 | 476 | 4.8 | 91 | 1.6 | 6 042 | 2.0 | 66 | 2.4 | 1 364 | 4.9 |
| Walla Walla ----- | 414 | 1.0 | 92 702 | .5 | 236 | 1.5 | 23 804 | .7 | 173 | 1.9 | 4 858 | 1.9 |
| Whatcom ----- | 466 | 1.1 | 29 689 | .6 | 991 | .8 | 115 904 | .4 | 392 | 1.5 | 5 838 | 2.0 |
| Whitman ----- | 88 | 2.2 | 6 622 | 1.4 | 332 | 1.2 | 28 343 | .9 | 282 | 1.3 | 16 151 | .9 |
| Yakima ----- | 3 309 | .8 | 256 508 | .4 | 1 094 | 1.1 | 210 679 | .3 | 703 | 1.4 | 29 171 | 1.1 |
| Livestock and poultry —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic area | Milk cows inventory | | | | Hogs and pigs inventory | | | | Sheep and lambs inventory | | | |
| | Farms | | Total | | Farms | | Total | | Farms | | Total | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| | Washington -- | 1 842 | .7 | 242 787 | .1 | 1 407 | 1.2 | 56 171 | 1.4 | 1 364 | 1.2 | 63 584 |
| Adams ----- | 18 | 5.8 | 2 641 | .1 | 22 | 5.9 | 6 001 | 1.8 | 14 | 7.0 | 1 419 | 5.3 |
| Astorin ----- | 6 | 13.1 | (D) | (D) | 12 | 9.4 | 802 | 3.1 | 8 | 9.6 | 117 | 7.8 |
| Benton ----- | 33 | 4.9 | 1 503 | .7 | 53 | 4.3 | 586 | 8.9 | 42 | 4.7 | 1 311 | 6.8 |
| Chelan ----- | 3 | 16.5 | 3 | 16.5 | 14 | 6.7 | 573 | 19.7 | 15 | 8.0 | 332 | 7.1 |
| Clallam ----- | 28 | 5.0 | 1 172 | 3.0 | 20 | 6.5 | 104 | 8.9 | 19 | 6.4 | 578 | 11.1 |
| Clark ----- | 77 | 2.7 | 6 775 | 1.0 | 50 | 4.2 | 557 | 8.1 | 47 | 4.2 | 1 005 | 6.4 |
| Columbia ----- | 3 | 15.1 | 4 | 16.8 | 10 | 6.5 | 1 110 | 2.1 | 15 | 5.9 | 472 | 10.3 |
| Cowlitz ----- | 18 | 5.3 | 1 379 | 1.2 | 24 | 5.9 | 223 | 10.8 | 16 | 7.1 | 366 | 10.0 |
| Douglas ----- | 2 | 14.2 | (D) | (D) | 18 | 6.2 | 1 035 | .8 | 19 | 5.8 | 342 | 8.3 |
| Ferry ----- | 10 | 6.3 | 13 | 4.8 | 6 | 10.5 | 31 | 21.4 | 13 | 7.3 | 279 | 10.3 |
| Franklin ----- | 19 | 3.9 | 3 922 | (L) | 33 | 5.2 | 1 541 | 19.3 | 22 | 6.2 | 1 242 | 7.9 |
| Garfield ----- | 1 | — | (D) | (D) | 6 | 5.0 | 394 | 11.4 | 8 | 9.2 | 191 | 8.7 |
| Grant ----- | 67 | 3.0 | 6 968 | .2 | 67 | 3.9 | 6 959 | 3.1 | 67 | 3.9 | 9 542 | 5.2 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 41 | 2.9 | 5 893 | .9 | 35 | 4.6 | 428 | 6.1 | 10 | 8.9 | 79 | 10.8 |
| Island ----- | 19 | 4.2 | 2 720 | .7 | 15 | 7.0 | 155 | 9.8 | 17 | 7.0 | 286 | 11.5 |
| Jefferson ----- | 9 | 8.5 | 716 | 4.7 | 6 | 13.9 | 106 | 19.7 | 11 | 9.5 | 176 | 12.9 |
| King ----- | 88 | 1.9 | 18 248 | .4 | 75 | 3.8 | 585 | 6.3 | 86 | 3.7 | 1 947 | 7.7 |
| Kitsap ----- | 11 | 7.5 | 57 | 14.4 | 35 | 4.6 | 364 | 9.2 | 31 | 4.6 | 526 | 7.8 |
| Kittitas ----- | 31 | 4.9 | 1 998 | 1.9 | 31 | 5.6 | 740 | 19.1 | 62 | 4.3 | 4 940 | 11.8 |
| Klickitat ----- | 26 | 5.2 | 1 029 | .9 | 36 | 5.0 | 573 | 11.2 | 44 | 4.2 | 3 099 | 9.8 |
| Lewis ----- | 100 | 2.3 | 11 740 | .6 | 72 | 3.5 | 1 572 | 10.4 | 66 | 3.7 | 2 515 | 3.3 |
| Lincoln ----- | 13 | 6.0 | 115 | 1.1 | 25 | 3.7 | 1 118 | 1.3 | 17 | 3.8 | 724 | 11.7 |
| Mason ----- | 11 | 8.8 | 63 | 3.9 | 29 | 5.6 | 204 | 7.8 | 3 | 10.3 | (D) | (D) |
| Okanogan ----- | 40 | 5.2 | 432 | 1.3 | 44 | 4.8 | 788 | 5.4 | 51 | 4.8 | 3 453 | 3.6 |
| Pacific ----- | 19 | 3.2 | 2 076 | .8 | 10 | 7.9 | 94 | 4.7 | 3 | 21.5 | 29 | 21.2 |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 13 | 7.6 | 258 | 9.9 | 10 | 8.1 | 76 | 11.9 | 11 | 8.5 | 140 | 12.7 |
| Pierce ----- | 61 | 2.9 | 9 830 | .3 | 66 | 3.6 | 754 | 7.6 | 62 | 3.9 | 1 182 | 7.1 |
| San Juan ----- | 8 | 11.3 | 19 | 11.5 | 15 | 7.8 | 75 | 13.6 | 49 | 3.8 | 1 365 | 8.0 |
| Skagit ----- | 123 | 1.4 | 21 345 | .3 | 30 | 5.6 | 287 | 10.5 | 25 | 6.2 | 394 | 9.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

APPENDIX C C-19

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Livestock and poultry —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|------------|---|-------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------------|---|---|--------------------|
| | Milk cows inventory | | | | Hogs and pigs inventory | | | | Sheep and lambs inventory | | | |
| | Farms | | Total | | Farms | | Total | | Farms | | Total | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | |
| Skamania ----- | 1 | 41.0 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 26.7 | (D) | 4 | 15.7 | 84 | 21.5 | |
| Snohomish ----- | 141 | 1.5 | 23 665 | .3 | 104 | 2.9 | 1 621 | 4.1 | 63 | 3.8 | 9.6 | |
| Spokane ----- | 75 | 3.1 | 4 011 | 2.1 | 83 | 3.1 | 3 428 | 8.5 | 73 | 3.3 | 4.4 | |
| Stevens ----- | 113 | 2.8 | 2 944 | 3.2 | 70 | 4.0 | 3 560 | 6.3 | 60 | 4.0 | 7.0 | |
| Thurston ----- | 62 | 3.1 | 10 752 | .5 | 56 | 4.3 | 474 | 5.9 | 56 | 4.1 | 10.3 | |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 15 | 4.7 | 1 685 | 2.9 | 1 | 36.7 | (D) | 4 | 12.1 | (D) | (D) | |
| Walla Walla ----- | 11 | 8.4 | 1 329 | .2 | 25 | 5.4 | 2 642 | 2.0 | 34 | 5.1 | 7.1 | |
| Whatcom ----- | 395 | .9 | 62 370 | .3 | 48 | 4.5 | 653 | 10.6 | 55 | 4.2 | 6.4 | |
| Whitman ----- | 13 | 9.6 | 229 | 6.8 | 58 | 3.6 | 14 908 | 2.6 | 53 | 3.8 | 4.3 | |
| Yakima ----- | 118 | 2.0 | 34 703 | .1 | 91 | 3.5 | 1 043 | 9.2 | 109 | 3.2 | 2.0 | |
| Livestock and poultry —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic area | Hens and pullets of laying age inventory | | | | | | Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold | | | | | |
| | Farms | | Total | | Farms | | Total | | Farms | | Total | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | |
| | Washington -- | 1 870 | 1.1 | 5 021 482 | .1 | 164 | 2.0 | 33 720 007 | .2 | | | |
| Adams ----- | 24 | 5.2 | 743 | 3.5 | 5 | 10.0 | 20 710 | 12.1 | | | | |
| Astorin ----- | 14 | 7.3 | 273 | 11.8 | | | | | | | | |
| Benton ----- | 60 | 4.0 | 1 192 | 15.4 | 5 | 15.9 | 217 | 17.0 | | | | |
| Chelan ----- | 28 | 5.5 | 341 | 6.3 | 2 | 22.9 | (D) | | | | | |
| Clallam ----- | 32 | 5.5 | 1 071 | 18.5 | 2 | 27.3 | (D) | | | | | |
| Clark ----- | 111 | 2.9 | 1 843 | 3.8 | 18 | 4.6 | 2 402 367 | 1.9 | | | | |
| Columbia ----- | 11 | 7.4 | 174 | 7.8 | | | | | | | | |
| Cowlitz ----- | 41 | 4.3 | 815 | 5.7 | 10 | 6.3 | 3 083 223 | (L) | | | | |
| Douglas ----- | 16 | 5.9 | 248 | 5.3 | | | | | | | | |
| Ferry ----- | 26 | 5.0 | 415 | 7.2 | | | | | | | | |
| Franklin ----- | 18 | 6.5 | (D) | (D) | | | | | | | | |
| Garfield ----- | 12 | 5.6 | 143 | 7.1 | 1 | | (D) | | | | | |
| Grant ----- | 59 | 4.1 | (D) | (D) | | | | | | | | |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 31 | 5.2 | 621 | 6.8 | 3 | 14.1 | (D) | | | | | |
| Island ----- | 34 | 4.1 | 807 | 12.7 | 1 | 26.5 | (D) | | | | | |
| Jefferson ----- | 7 | 10.5 | 146 | 11.9 | | | | | | | | |
| King ----- | 133 | 2.9 | 6 508 | 14.5 | 8 | 10.7 | (D) | | | | | |
| Kitsap ----- | 64 | 3.3 | 1 548 | 6.3 | 7 | 9.8 | 468 | 20.7 | | | | |
| Kittitas ----- | 43 | 4.9 | 634 | 7.6 | 2 | 15.4 | (D) | | | | | |
| Klickitat ----- | 34 | 5.3 | 673 | 7.5 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Lewis ----- | 76 | 3.5 | 251 358 | (L) | 20 | 3.7 | 9 284 738 | .5 | | | | |
| Lincoln ----- | 30 | 4.6 | 557 | 4.5 | 1 | 45.2 | (D) | | | | | |
| Mason ----- | 25 | 6.0 | 721 | 9.2 | | | | | | | | |
| Okanogan ----- | 72 | 3.8 | 1 260 | 6.6 | 1 | 39.4 | (D) | | | | | |
| Pacific ----- | 16 | 5.9 | 353 | 6.9 | | | | | | | | |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 24 | 6.1 | 567 | 15.7 | | | | | | | | |
| Pierce ----- | 94 | 3.1 | 1 047 776 | .1 | 12 | 6.4 | 3 174 437 | .4 | | | | |
| San Juan ----- | 37 | 4.7 | 691 | 7.0 | 2 | 21.9 | (D) | | | | | |
| Skagit ----- | 37 | 4.8 | 470 663 | (L) | 2 | | (D) | | | | | |
| Skamania ----- | 6 | 12.4 | 166 | 13.8 | | | | | | | | |
| Snohomish ----- | 126 | 2.6 | 858 180 | (L) | 17 | 5.8 | 2 890 720 | (L) | | | | |
| Spokane ----- | 91 | 3.0 | (D) | (D) | 10 | 10.6 | 48 089 | 14.9 | | | | |
| Stevens ----- | 96 | 3.4 | 1 404 | 4.5 | 3 | 21.6 | 420 | 22.2 | | | | |
| Thurston ----- | 93 | 3.2 | 1 314 592 | (L) | 11 | 5.2 | 4 763 735 | (L) | | | | |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 6 | 8.5 | 122 | 10.6 | | | | | | | | |
| Walla Walla ----- | 28 | 5.8 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 24.2 | (D) | | | | | |
| Whatcom ----- | 86 | 3.3 | (D) | (D) | 10 | 6.3 | 2 026 121 | (L) | | | | |
| Whitman ----- | 26 | 6.1 | 405 | 6.7 | 3 | 15.1 | (D) | | | | | |
| Yakima ----- | 103 | 3.4 | (D) | (D) | 5 | 12.3 | (D) | | | | | |
| Selected crops harvested | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic area | Corn for grain or seed | | | | | | Wheat for grain | | | | | |
| | Farms | | Acres | | Quantity | | Farms | | Acres | | Quantity | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Bushels | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Bushels | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | |
| | Washington -- | 571 | 1.1 | 94 619 | .5 | 16 854 783 | .5 | 5 032 | .5 | 2 495 940 | .1 | 120 833 207 |
| Adams ----- | 38 | 3.3 | 4 611 | 3.0 | 682 547 | 2.9 | 379 | .8 | 304 932 | .2 | 12 284 526 | .3 |
| Asotin ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46 | 1.7 | 20 895 | .6 | 588 564 | .8 |
| Benton ----- | 21 | 4.2 | 25 985 | .5 | 5 395 083 | .3 | 104 | 1.1 | 144 723 | .1 | 4 346 245 | .1 |
| Chelan ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 10.6 | 1 010 | 9.7 | 32 007 | 7.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

C-20 APPENDIX C

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Selected crops harvested | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|---|----------------|---|-------------------|---|------------|---|-----------------|---|-------------------|---|
| | Corn for grain or seed | | | | | | | | Wheat for grain | | | |
| | Farms | | Acres | | Quantity | | Farms | | Acres | | Quantity | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Bushels | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Bushels | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Clallam ----- | 1 | 28.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1 | 38.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Clark ----- | 2 | 22.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4 | 11.6 | 590 | 2.1 | (D) | (D) |
| Columbia ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 128 | 1.2 | 77 768 | .6 | 4 254 392 | .7 |
| Cowlitz ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 9.5 | 691 | 3.2 | 57 950 | 3.1 |
| Douglas ----- | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 206 | .8 | 192 782 | .3 | 5 699 260 | .4 |
| Ferry ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 8.2 | 795 | 5.8 | 48 273 | 5.1 |
| Franklin ----- | 128 | 2.0 | 15 168 | 1.4 | 2 606 103 | 1.4 | 378 | 1.0 | 131 567 | .3 | 7 413 421 | .4 |
| Garfield ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 146 | .7 | 68 689 | .4 | 3 215 765 | .4 |
| Grant ----- | 214 | 1.6 | 26 432 | 1.1 | 4 336 616 | 1.1 | 701 | .9 | 231 665 | .3 | 14 333 795 | .4 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 1 | 28.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | 20.6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Island ----- | 1 | 34.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 11 | 9.0 | 324 | 7.0 | 20 099 | 5.2 |
| Jefferson ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) | - | - |
| King ----- | 5 | 16.4 | 24 | 27.8 | (D) | (D) | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Kitsap ----- | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kittitas ----- | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 72 | 3.0 | 7 313 | 2.1 | 403 908 | 2.1 |
| Klickitat ----- | 2 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 119 | 1.7 | 41 983 | .6 | 1 327 552 | .8 |
| Lewis ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 7.3 | 776 | 6.3 | 37 715 | 6.0 |
| Lincoln ----- | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 518 | .5 | 360 331 | .2 | 17 092 595 | .2 |
| Mason ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Okanogan ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26 | 3.8 | 9 412 | .5 | 328 056 | .3 |
| Pacific ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 1 | 49.8 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pierce ----- | 3 | 16.6 | (D) | (D) | 1 060 | 8.5 | 1 | 35.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| San Juan ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 22.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Skagit ----- | 3 | 10.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 51 | 2.6 | 3 433 | 1.8 | 260 091 | 2.1 |
| Skamania ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Snohomish ----- | 5 | 6.3 | 221 | .1 | 15 030 | .4 | 12 | 5.5 | 273 | 7.3 | 18 336 | 4.7 |
| Spokane ----- | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 425 | 1.1 | 124 571 | .7 | 6 288 745 | .7 |
| Stevens ----- | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 138 | 2.3 | 13 276 | 2.4 | 700 437 | 2.4 |
| Thurston ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 27.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wahkiakum ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Walla Walla ----- | 10 | 4.9 | 9 607 | .9 | 2 010 893 | .9 | 391 | .9 | 238 886 | .3 | 12 588 275 | .4 |
| Whatcom ----- | 12 | - | 1 352 | - | 142 237 | - | 16 | 5.7 | 1 182 | 6.9 | 62 200 | 4.9 |
| Whitman ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 909 | .6 | 473 128 | .3 | 27 181 668 | .3 |
| Yakima ----- | 118 | 2.2 | 10 379 | 1.8 | 1 560 535 | 1.8 | 212 | 1.5 | 44 725 | .5 | 2 194 167 | .8 |
| Geographic area | Selected crops harvested —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Barley for grain | | | | | | | | Irish potatoes | | | |
| | Farms | | Acres | | Quantity | | Farms | | Acres | | Quantity | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Bushels | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Hundredweight | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Washington -- | 2 428 | .5 | 422 447 | .3 | 19 565 135 | .3 | 431 | .8 | 129 110 | .1 | 62 345 425 | .1 |
| Adams ----- | 90 | 14 | 11 079 | .3 | 488 987 | .4 | 44 | 1.9 | 17 167 | .1 | 8 198 038 | .1 |
| Asotin ----- | 34 | 1.9 | 5 624 | 1.4 | 133 268 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 14 536 037 | (L) |
| Benton ----- | 21 | 1.2 | 9 285 | (L) | 539 855 | (L) | 13 | 1.9 | 26 449 | (L) | - | - |
| Chelan ----- | 2 | 21.6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clallam ----- | 7 | 7.8 | 404 | 10.0 | 32 833 | 12.7 | 1 | 24.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Clark ----- | 18 | 5.4 | 2 291 | 5.9 | 134 672 | 3.3 | 3 | 14.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Columbia ----- | 66 | 2.0 | 6 917 | .9 | 369 731 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cowlitz ----- | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Douglas ----- | 37 | 1.4 | 3 726 | 1.0 | 117 211 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ferry ----- | 7 | 9.4 | 756 | 4.3 | 32 495 | 5.4 | 2 | 22.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Franklin ----- | 30 | 3.3 | 3 120 | 1.6 | 153 656 | 3.0 | 105 | 1.2 | 29 264 | .2 | 14 015 468 | .2 |
| Garfield ----- | 124 | .9 | 32 290 | .5 | 1 287 358 | .5 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grant ----- | 119 | 1.9 | 7 370 | 1.3 | 439 212 | 2.1 | 161 | .9 | 35 263 | .2 | 16 801 601 | .2 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | 13.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Island ----- | 12 | 7.6 | 437 | 4.0 | 32 294 | 2.8 | 2 | 24.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Jefferson ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 38.8 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| King ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 20.5 | 1 | 25.1 | 290 | 24.4 |
| Kitsap ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kittitas ----- | 33 | 4.0 | 1 282 | 3.4 | 101 169 | 3.2 | 4 | 8.5 | 632 | .1 | 212 040 | (L) |
| Klickitat ----- | 45 | 2.5 | 5 113 | 1.5 | 173 104 | 2.2 | 1 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Lewis ----- | 22 | 5.6 | 725 | 7.4 | 35 960 | 6.3 | - | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Lincoln ----- | 329 | .6 | 86 309 | .3 | 3 577 753 | .4 | 2 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mason ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 15.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Okanogan ----- | 9 | 6.1 | 1 207 | .5 | 49 402 | .1 | 1 | 49.6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Pacific ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 5 | 9.9 | 41 | 13.6 | 1 415 | 17.4 | 3 | 22.4 | 4 | 29.6 | 1 200 | 28.3 |
| Pierce ----- | 1 | 30.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4 | 10.5 | 7 | 1.7 | 950 | 1.3 |
| San Juan ----- | 3 | 17.6 | 100 | 20.0 | 5 124 | 20.7 | 1 | 31.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Skagit ----- | 34 | 3.9 | 1 264 | 3.8 | 98 928 | 4.4 | 16 | 3.3 | 6 794 | .1 | 2 272 510 | .1 |
| Skamania ----- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Snohomish ----- | 5 | 9.1 | 131 | 8.4 | 8 151 | 9.1 | 8 | 9.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Spokane ----- | 316 | 1.2 | 48 621 | 1.0 | 2 163 539 | 1.0 | 9 | 8.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Stevens ----- | 131 | 2.6 | 9 210 | 3.4 | 435 205 | 3.8 | 3 | 11.3 | 193 | 10.6 | (D) | (D) |
| Thurston ----- | 1 | 27.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4 | 12.9 | 11 | 16.7 | 3 520 | 10.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

TIPS [UPF] BATCH_402 [ACEN,C_ARLEDGE], 2/1/94 1:03 PM MACHINE: EPCV23 DATA:VOL1_TIPS_APX_91.TIPS;1 * 1/27/94 11:31:00 TAPE: NOreel FRAME: 15
TSF:TIPS92-11313007.DAT;1 1/27/94 11:31:43 UTF:TIPS93-11313007.DAT;1 1/27/94 11:31:44 META:VOL1_TIPS96_APX_91.DAT;4 1/27/94 11:33:23

APPENDIX C C-21

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Selected crops harvested —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| | Barley for grain | | | | | | | | Irish potatoes | | | |
| | Farms | | Acres | | Quantity | | Farms | | Acres | | Quantity | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Bushels | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Hundredweight | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Wahkiakum ----- | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Walla Walla ----- | 116 | 1.4 | 14 086 | 1.0 | 657 877 | 1.0 | 12 | — | 8 859 | — | 4 504 653 | — |
| Whatcom ----- | 3 | — | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 10 | 7.9 | 1 482 | 2.0 | 436 330 | 1.8 |
| Whitman ----- | 753 | .6 | 167 579 | .3 | 8 292 543 | .4 | 4 | 16.6 | 75 | 16.3 | 14 115 | 8.9 |
| Yakima ----- | 53 | 3.2 | 3 211 | 2.8 | 189 929 | 4.0 | 8 | — | 912 | — | 416 959 | — |
| Selected crops harvested —Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic area | Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) | | | | | | | | Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) | | | |
| | Farms | | Acres | | Quantity | | Farms | | Acres | | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Tons, dry | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| | Washington -- | 10 396 | .7 | 740 586 | .5 | 2 669 837 | .5 | 1 605 | .8 | 172 057 | .3 | — |
| Adams ----- | 156 | 1.8 | 23 730 | 1.1 | 143 582 | 1.1 | 23 | 2.9 | 1 395 | 1.1 | — | — |
| Astotin ----- | 30 | 3.6 | 3 688 | .6 | 3 567 | .6 | 3 | 14.4 | 61 | 17.7 | — | — |
| Benton ----- | 280 | 1.7 | 12 755 | 1.4 | 59 399 | 1.3 | 39 | 3.1 | 6 814 | .1 | — | — |
| Chelan ----- | 70 | 3.8 | 1 503 | 3.7 | 2 579 | 3.3 | 5 | 16.6 | 7 | 22.3 | — | — |
| Clallam ----- | 130 | 2.1 | 5 736 | 3.4 | 13 499 | 3.8 | 8 | 9.8 | 41 | 5.3 | — | — |
| Clark ----- | 534 | 1.2 | 19 707 | 1.6 | 36 991 | 1.5 | 15 | 7.5 | 364 | 5.6 | — | — |
| Columbia ----- | 48 | 2.6 | 2 090 | 1.1 | 7 762 | 1.6 | 4 | 14.9 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Cowlitz ----- | 125 | 2.2 | 5 236 | 2.2 | 10 773 | 1.8 | 13 | 5.7 | 1 424 | 1.4 | — | — |
| Douglas ----- | 46 | 3.1 | 2 123 | 2.8 | 7 530 | 3.0 | 7 | 11.4 | 23 | 15.8 | — | — |
| Ferry ----- | 120 | 1.8 | 11 354 | 2.1 | 20 601 | 2.3 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Franklin ----- | 333 | 1.2 | 65 403 | .9 | 435 599 | .8 | 165 | 1.6 | 24 564 | .4 | — | — |
| Garfield ----- | 47 | 2.1 | 2 342 | 1.3 | 3 587 | 1.4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Grant ----- | 751 | 1.1 | 112 838 | .8 | 686 254 | .8 | 209 | 1.2 | 44 551 | .4 | — | — |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 162 | 1.7 | 12 024 | 2.1 | 31 337 | 1.6 | 21 | 5.1 | 2 699 | 2.8 | — | — |
| Island ----- | 155 | 1.7 | 8 851 | 2.9 | 17 205 | 2.4 | 12 | 7.1 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Jefferson ----- | 50 | 3.3 | 2 349 | 4.8 | 5 273 | 2.5 | 7 | 11.4 | 15 | 13.8 | — | — |
| King ----- | 192 | 2.2 | 7 485 | 1.7 | 21 161 | 1.7 | 54 | 4.4 | 831 | 1.4 | — | — |
| Kitsap ----- | 72 | 3.1 | 1 124 | 4.5 | 1 651 | 5.4 | 20 | 5.9 | 27 | 8.1 | — | — |
| Kittitas ----- | 432 | 1.3 | 42 674 | 1.2 | 185 805 | 1.2 | 41 | 2.8 | 3 331 | 1.5 | — | — |
| Klickitat ----- | 245 | 1.5 | 38 700 | 1.2 | 51 450 | 1.6 | 13 | 6.8 | 3 143 | .2 | — | — |
| Lewis ----- | 548 | 1.2 | 24 073 | 1.6 | 47 307 | 1.5 | 40 | 4.4 | 4 489 | 4.9 | — | — |
| Lincoln ----- | 226 | 1.0 | 18 319 | .9 | 38 963 | 1.5 | 2 | 16.4 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Mason ----- | 52 | 3.8 | 1 443 | 5.1 | 2 787 | 6.6 | 13 | 7.3 | 237 | 7.0 | — | — |
| Okanogan ----- | 428 | 1.4 | 29 744 | 1.0 | 68 208 | 1.0 | 26 | 6.4 | 33 | 8.3 | — | — |
| Pacific ----- | 78 | 2.3 | 4 323 | 2.2 | 8 542 | 2.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 133 | 1.7 | 12 773 | 2.7 | 13 918 | 1.9 | 2 | 31.4 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Pierce ----- | 246 | 1.8 | 6 910 | 2.1 | 16 777 | 2.1 | 80 | 2.9 | 3 466 | 1.1 | — | — |
| San Juan ----- | 73 | 2.9 | 3 813 | 5.0 | 6 853 | 5.3 | 8 | 11.1 | 14 | 15.5 | — | — |
| Skagit ----- | 316 | 1.3 | 19 762 | 1.2 | 64 399 | .9 | 117 | 2.0 | 18 056 | .9 | — | — |
| Skamania ----- | 19 | 5.2 | 591 | 4.2 | 933 | 3.2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Snohomish ----- | 361 | 1.4 | 19 415 | 1.2 | 61 702 | 1.0 | 81 | 2.9 | 4 029 | 1.4 | — | — |
| Spokane ----- | 915 | .9 | 52 403 | 1.1 | 63 666 | 1.1 | 37 | 4.8 | 433 | 4.1 | — | — |
| Stevens ----- | 637 | 1.1 | 42 315 | 1.3 | 73 571 | 1.7 | 20 | 7.3 | 14 | 7.9 | — | — |
| Thurston ----- | 264 | 1.7 | 10 478 | 2.0 | 25 638 | 1.5 | 38 | 5.3 | 568 | 2.5 | — | — |
| Wahkiakum ----- | 74 | 2.0 | 3 597 | 3.9 | 7 017 | 2.8 | 3 | 17.0 | (D) | (D) | — | — |
| Walla Walla ----- | 171 | 1.9 | 12 292 | 1.4 | 64 409 | 1.5 | 127 | 2.1 | 19 490 | .9 | — | — |
| Whatcom ----- | 765 | .9 | 48 179 | .8 | 169 811 | .6 | 58 | 3.4 | 5 405 | 1.7 | — | — |
| Whitman ----- | 273 | 1.3 | 11 678 | .9 | 23 862 | 1.6 | 23 | 4.1 | 5 822 | 1.9 | — | — |
| Yakima ----- | 839 | 1.2 | 36 766 | 1.2 | 165 869 | 1.3 | 271 | 1.6 | 19 356 | .9 | — | — |
| Selected crops harvested—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geographic area | Land in orchards | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Farms | | | | | | Acres | | | | | |
| | Number | | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | | Number | | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | | Number | | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | |
| | Washington -- | 6 220 | .7 | | 256 282 | | 256 282 | .3 | — | — | — | — |
| Adams ----- | 31 | | 4.6 | | 2 343 | | | | 2 343 | | 2.2 | |
| Astotin ----- | 3 | | 21.5 | | 7 | | | | 7 | | 22.5 | |
| Benton ----- | 382 | | 1.2 | | 27 976 | | | | 27 976 | | 6 | |
| Chelan ----- | 1 113 | | .7 | | 28 949 | | | | 28 949 | | .4 | |
| Clallam ----- | 15 | | 7.0 | | 50 | | | | 50 | | 10.1 | |
| Clark ----- | 87 | | 3.3 | | 459 | | | | 459 | | 4.7 | |
| Columbia ----- | 7 | | 7.8 | | 154 | | | | 154 | | 2.7 | |
| Cowlitz ----- | 19 | | 6.4 | | 51 | | | | 51 | | 8.4 | |
| Douglas ----- | 579 | | .7 | | 17 307 | | | | 17 307 | | .5 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

C-22 APPENDIX C

1992 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Table F. Reliability Estimates for the State and County Totals: 1992 —Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Geographic area | Selected crops harvested—Con. | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------|---|
| | Land in orchards | | | |
| | Farms | | Acres | |
| | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Number | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) |
| Ferry ----- | 4 | 11.8 | (D) | (D) |
| Franklin ----- | 189 | 1.7 | 9 846 | .7 |
| Garfield ----- | 3 | 10.2 | (D) | (D) |
| Grant ----- | 292 | 1.5 | 29 337 | .8 |
| Grays Harbor ----- | 16 | 7.2 | 59 | 11.3 |
| Island ----- | 20 | 6.8 | 42 | 11.1 |
| Jefferson ----- | 8 | 10.4 | 20 | 13.8 |
| King ----- | 55 | 4.9 | 168 | 7.3 |
| Kitsap ----- | 37 | 4.5 | 67 | 5.7 |
| Kittitas ----- | 45 | 3.8 | 1 342 | 1.3 |
| Klickitat ----- | 63 | 3.7 | 2 282 | 2.6 |
| Lewis ----- | 37 | 4.9 | 144 | 6.5 |
| Lincoln ----- | 7 | 10.4 | 61 | 17.0 |
| Mason ----- | 11 | 9.6 | 33 | 9.4 |
| Okanogan ----- | 689 | 1.3 | 28 864 | .6 |
| Pacific ----- | 2 | 14.9 | (D) | (D) |
| Pend Oreille ----- | 1 | 38.4 | (D) | (D) |
| Pierce ----- | 66 | 3.8 | 588 | 2.5 |
| San Juan ----- | 31 | 5.4 | 110 | 12.9 |
| Skagit ----- | 36 | 5.0 | 207 | 8.7 |
| Skamania ----- | 17 | 5.5 | 603 | 2.7 |
| Snohomish ----- | 45 | 4.7 | 90 | 6.0 |
| Spokane ----- | 75 | 3.6 | 567 | 6.2 |
| Stevens ----- | 50 | 4.6 | 263 | 6.6 |
| Thurston ----- | 35 | 5.1 | 108 | 8.3 |
| Wahkiakum ----- | — | — | — | — |
| Walla Walla ----- | 46 | 4.0 | 6 911 | .5 |
| Whatcom ----- | 63 | 4.0 | 329 | 8.2 |
| Whitman ----- | 7 | 11.1 | 23 | 10.7 |
| Yakima ----- | 2 034 | .8 | 96 859 | .4 |

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

**Table G. State Estimates of the Not on the Mail List Component of Farm Coverage Error:
1992**

[Detail may not add to total due to rounding. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

| Item | Census published farms | | Not on mail list ¹ | | Percent not on mail list ¹ | |
|--|------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total (number) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (number) | Relative standard error of estimate (percent) | Total (percent) | Standard error of percent |
| Farms ----- number | 30 264 | .7 | 7 668 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 3.8 |
| Land in farms ----- acres | 15 726 007 | .1 | 383 070 | 27.0 | 2.4 | .6 |
| Average size of farm ----- acres | 519.6 | .6 | 50.0 | 29.2 | (X) | (X) |
| Farms by size: | | | | | | |
| Less than 10 acres ----- | 5 408 | 1.0 | 3 593 | 33.1 | 39.9 | 8.3 |
| 10 to 49 acres ----- | 10 115 | .9 | 3 279 | 31.8 | 24.5 | 6.3 |
| Less than 50 acres ----- | 15 523 | .9 | 6 872 | 22.7 | 30.7 | 5.4 |
| 50 acres or more ----- | 14 741 | .5 | 797 | 41.3 | 5.1 | 2.1 |
| 50 to 99 acres ----- | 3 721 | .8 | 274 | 91.6 | 6.9 | 6.1 |
| 100 to 179 acres ----- | 2 815 | .8 | 300 | 61.8 | 9.6 | 5.4 |
| 180 acres or more ----- | 8 205 | .5 | 222 | 51.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| Harvested cropland ----- farms | 21 282 | .6 | 2 870 | 29.9 | 11.9 | 3.2 |
| acres | 4 734 673 | .2 | 75 403 | 38.5 | 1.6 | .6 |
| Farms by value of sales: | | | | | | |
| Less than \$1,000 ----- | 4 943 | 1.1 | 2 975 | 30.7 | 37.6 | 7.2 |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 ----- | 4 037 | 1.1 | 2 987 | 29.4 | 42.5 | 7.2 |
| Less than \$2,500 ----- | 8 980 | 1.1 | 5 962 | 22.8 | 39.9 | 5.4 |
| \$2,500 or more ----- | 21 284 | .6 | 1 706 | 28.8 | 7.4 | 2.0 |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999 ----- | 6 567 | 1.0 | 1 088 | 38.0 | 14.2 | 4.6 |
| \$10,000 or more ----- | 14 717 | .6 | 618 | 42.3 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ---\$1,000 --- | 3 821 222 | .1 | 77 845 | 52.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Farms by standard industrial classification: | | | | | | |
| Crops (01) ----- | 15 321 | .6 | 2 379 | 34.1 | 13.4 | 4.0 |
| Livestock (02) ----- | 14 943 | .8 | 5 206 | 26.9 | 25.8 | 5.9 |
| Farms by type of organization: | | | | | | |
| Individual or family ----- | 25 126 | .7 | 6 503 | 23.5 | 20.6 | 4.2 |
| Partnership or corporation ----- | 4 946 | .6 | 1 165 | 48.6 | 19.1 | 8.0 |
| Other ----- | 192 | 2.2 | - | (X) | - | (X) |
| Farms by tenure of operator: | | | | | | |
| Full owners ----- | 19 300 | .8 | 7 170 | 19.5 | 27.1 | 4.6 |
| Part owners and tenants ----- | 10 964 | .6 | 498 | 49.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| Part owners ----- | 7 778 | .5 | 497 | 49.1 | 6.0 | 2.8 |
| Tenants ----- | 3 186 | .9 | 1 | 100.4 | (L) | (L) |
| Operators by place of residence: | | | | | | |
| On farm operated ----- | 23 979 | .7 | 6 535 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 4.3 |
| Not on farm operated ----- | 4 705 | .9 | 724 | 48.6 | 13.3 | 5.6 |
| Not reported ----- | 1 580 | .9 | 409 | 69.8 | 20.6 | 11.8 |
| Operators by principal occupation: | | | | | | |
| Farming ----- | 16 491 | .6 | 1 478 | 33.1 | 8.2 | 2.6 |
| Other ----- | 13 773 | .9 | 5 562 | 21.0 | 28.8 | 5.0 |
| Operators by sex: | | | | | | |
| Male ----- | 27 097 | .7 | 6 706 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 3.9 |
| Female ----- | 3 167 | 1.0 | 963 | 52.6 | 23.3 | 9.4 |
| Operators by race: | | | | | | |
| White ----- | 29 631 | .7 | 6 692 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 3.7 |
| Black and other races ----- | 633 | 1.4 | 348 | 72.9 | 35.5 | 16.7 |
| Operators by years on present farm: | | | | | | |
| 4 years or less ----- | 3 984 | 1.2 | 2 919 | 36.8 | 42.3 | 9.4 |
| 5 years or more ----- | 22 668 | .6 | 3 045 | 24.4 | 11.8 | 2.9 |
| Average years on present farm ----- | 17.7 | .9 | 7.9 | 24.9 | (X) | (X) |
| Not reported ----- | 3 612 | .8 | 1 704 | 34.2 | 32.1 | 7.8 |
| Average age of operator ----- | 53.1 | .1 | 48.6 | 19.5 | (X) | (X) |

NOTE: These estimates do not account for incorrectly classified farms or farms appearing more than once in the census and are subject to change in the 1992 Coverage Evaluation publication. See appendix C text for further explanation.

¹Estimates are based on a sample survey conducted independently of census data collection.